



# Statistical Publication

## NSW Inmate Census 2018

### Summary of Characteristics

**Simon Corben and Helen Tang**

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# **NSW INMATE CENSUS 2018**

## **Summary of Characteristics**

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## EXPLANATORY NOTES

### (a) General information

The New South Wales Inmate Census was conducted as part of the National Australian Prison Census for 30 June 2018. The first Australian National Prison Census was conducted on 30 June 1982 and both the NSW and National inmate censuses have been conducted annually since that time. Previous publications of the NSW Inmate Census can be obtained from the Corrective Services NSW website (<http://www.correctiveservices.justice.nsw.gov.au>). National prison census publications are published by the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) (see *Prisoners in Australia ABS Catalogue 4517.0*).

In previous years Section 1 of this report incorporated statistics on all inmates including periodic detainees and Section 3 provided a detailed profile of the periodic detainee population. Following abolition of periodic detention as a sentencing option in 2010 the periodic detention population has declined significantly. While the scope of this report continues to incorporate periodic detainees, the report has been revised to focus on the full-time custody population (Section 1, previously Section 2) and now includes a detailed profile of the full-time custody Indigenous inmate population (Section 2). A brief statistical summary of the periodic detention is included (Section 3).

### (b) Scope of data collection

This publication contains summary statistics of inmates managed by Corrective Services NSW (CSNSW) who were held in full-time custody in New South Wales at midnight on 30 June 2018 and of inmates with a 'live' order for periodic detention as at 30 June 2018. Inmates temporarily absent from a correctional centre (as at midnight on Census night) under s26 of the *Crimes (Administration of Sentences) Act, 1999* have been excluded with the exception of those inmates housed at Parramatta Transitional Centre and Bolwara House Transitional Centre (Emu Plains). Police custody 'police-bail refused' detainees held in police/court complexes as at midnight on Census night under the management of CSNSW (as provided under Part 13 of the *Crimes (Administration of Sentences) Act 1999*) are also included.

Prior to 2007, the scope of the NSW Inmate Census was strictly based on inmates held in gazetted correctional centres and periodic detention centres as at midnight on 30 June each year. Despite the fact that CSNSW had managed inmates in police/court complexes since 1992 and transitional centres since 1996, these inmates were not considered for inclusion in the scope of the Census data collection because they were not held in gazetted correctional centres. Between 1997 and 2006, this publication series included these statistics as separate totals for inmates held in police/court complexes and transitional centres. Since 2006 these inmates have been incorporated into the section detailing full-time custody inmates.

Offenders residing in non-custodial facilities managed by CSNSW such as Community Offender Support Program Centres (COSP Centres) and community residential facilities (such as the Balund-a facility at Tabulam) are excluded from the scope of the inmate Census as these offenders are not held in custody. These offenders are incorporated within the scope of the NSW Community Offender Census (available at <http://www.correctiveservices.justice.nsw.gov.au>). Persons held at the NSW Department of Health's Forensic Hospital (adjacent to Long Bay Correctional Complex) are also excluded as this facility is not a gazetted correctional centre nor is it managed by CSNSW.

In previous years the scope for this publication and the ABS's National Australian Prison Census were misaligned. As a census of adult prisoners, the National Australian Prison Census excluded all inmates (regardless of their age) who were held at Kariong Juvenile Correctional Centre. CSNSW managed the Kariong Juvenile Correctional Centre between December 2004 and May 2015. Since CSNSW ceased managing Kariong Juvenile Correctional Centre this discrepancy between scope of the ABS and this publication has been removed.

### **(c) Concept of an episode of imprisonment**

Statistical information describing legal status, type of sentence, court type, sentence terms, most serious offence *etc* all relate to the episode of imprisonment current at the time of the Census. For the purposes of this publication, an episode of imprisonment is taken as a continuous period of imprisonment under the management of CSNSW.

In distinguishing between the current and any previous episode of imprisonment the following rules were applied:

- i. for inmates held in custody for breach of a parole or licence order relating to a previous period(s) of imprisonment, the previous period(s) of imprisonment is/are excluded from the current episode;
- ii. any period of imprisonment prior to a release from a court where the inmate was subsequently freed without having been returned to full-time custody within 1 day, was excluded from the current episode;
- iii. any period of imprisonment prior to a transfer into police custody where the inmate was subsequently freed without having been returned to full-time custody within 5 days, was excluded from the current episode;
- iv. any period of imprisonment prior to release on bail, on a bond or to immigration authorities was excluded from the current episode;
- v. any period of imprisonment prior to transfer to an institution other than a NSW correctional centre (including Kariong Juvenile Correctional



Centre), a transitional centre or police/court complex operated by CSNSW was excluded from the current episode. For example, this excludes detention in a psychiatric hospital, juvenile or interstate correctional institution;

- vi. for inmates who had escaped from CSNSW custody and had been subsequently returned to custody, the episode of imprisonment current at the time of the escape was included in the current episode;
- vii. for inmates who have had their periodic detention order cancelled and were now serving the sentence by way of full-time imprisonment, or have been placed into full-time custody in relation to other offences, the period of periodic detention imprisonment was excluded from the current episode;
- viii. for inmates returned to periodic detention (after a period of full-time imprisonment) to serve the remainder of an original sentence by way of periodic detention, the original episode of periodic detention (prior to full-time imprisonment) is included in the current episode.

#### **(d) Aboriginality**

An inmate is recorded as an Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander (TSI) where they have identified as such (by self report) in any current or previous episode of imprisonment. Prior to 2002 the Aboriginal/TSI status of the inmate current at the time of the Census was recorded.

#### **(e) Known prior imprisonment as an adult**

For the purposes of this publication known prior imprisonment includes any episode of imprisonment within periodic detention or full-time custody within NSW. Prior imprisonment includes imprisonment under a court issued order within a police/court cell complexes managed by the CSNSW but excludes any period of detention managed by CSNSW as a police-bail refused detainee.

Prior to 1999, prior adult imprisonment was based simply on whether an inmate had any known episode of prior imprisonment as an adult in a gazetted correctional centre in NSW. A hierarchy of sub-categories of known prior imprisonment based on custodial program and legal status was introduced in 1999. In 2009 the hierarchy was revised to identify inmates having prior community based order(s) under CSNSW supervision within the population of inmates with no prior custodial imprisonment. Where there is more than one period of prior imprisonment of a particular sub-category, the highest sub-category is used. The sub-categories, from lowest to highest, are:

- i. no prior imprisonment or community-based order;

- ii. prior community based order but no prior imprisonment;
- iii. an episode of periodic detention;
- iv. an episode on remand in full-time custody;
- v. an episode in full-time custody for fine default;
- vi. an episode in full-time custody under sentence.

**(f) English speaking status of country of birth**

Country of birth classification is based on the Standard Australian Classification of Countries (SACC) Second Edition (Australian Bureau of Statistics Catalogue No: 1269.0, ABS 2008). English speaking status of the country of birth is based on the 'Main English speaking countries' as identified in ABS publication *Australian Standard Classification of Countries for Social Statistics (ASCCSS) (ABS Catalogue No. 1269.0)*. The main English speaking countries comprise: Australia, Canada, New Zealand, Republic of Ireland, South Africa, United Kingdom (Channel Islands, England, Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland) and the United States of America.

**(g) Legal status**

For the purpose of this publication, inmates have been classified to one of the following seven legal status categories:

- i. under sentence - no appeal;
- ii. awaiting result of appeal against conviction or sentence;
- iii. detained as a forensic/correctional patient;
- iv. unconvicted (awaiting court hearing/trial);
- v. awaiting deportation;
- vi. awaiting extradition to another jurisdiction; or
- vii. civil inmate (held in custody for an offence other than a criminal offence).

The previously reported category 'convicted but awaiting sentence' was removed from this publication in 2007 as this legal status is not able to be determined from available electronic records. Inmates with this status are now included as 'unconvicted' inmates. Inmates held as Police custody 'police-bail refused' detainees are recorded as unconvicted inmates.

**(h) Type of sentence**

This item relates to the aggregate sentence imposed (see explanatory note (m)).

The category 'Life sentence' is comprised of (a) persons sentenced to an 'existing life sentence' (as defined in Schedule 1 of the *Crimes (Sentencing Procedure) Act 1999*) who have either yet to have that sentence

redetermined by the Supreme Court or have been prohibited from making further application (b) persons sentenced to an 'existing life sentence' who have had that sentence redetermined by the Supreme Court and the court has declined to set a specific term for the sentence but has set a non-parole period of a term of years (c) persons sentenced to 'natural life' following proclamation of the *Life Sentences Amendment Act, 1989* and (d) persons sentenced to 'Life' with/without a non-parole period under federal/interstate legislation.

The category 'Forensic patient' is comprised of persons identified as 'forensic patients' as defined under Section 42 of the *Mental Health (Forensic Provisions) Act 1990* which includes persons found not guilty by reason of mental illness and persons found unfit to be tried. The category also includes persons convicted or held on remand for a criminal offence who are transferred from a correctional centre to a mental health facility managed by CSNSW as a 'correctional patient' under Section 55 of the *Act*. Prior to 2011 these persons were reported in Tables 1.3 and 2.3 as 'forensic patients - Type B'.

Full-time custody inmates (convicted or unconvicted) who have a current order for periodic detention are recorded as full-time custody inmates.

For other sentence types detailed in this publication sentences are described as either 'Sentence/Non-Parole' where a court imposed a non-parole period (i.e. that component of the sentence that must be served in custody) or as 'Sentence/Parole period declined' where the court did not impose a non-parole period.

A new fine enforcement system for NSW was introduced from 27 January 1998 under the *Fines Act 1996* and is based on a hierarchy of civil and non-custodial sanctions with imprisonment as a sanction of last resort. Since that time inmates whose sentence type is recorded as 'Fine default' were held only for reason of default on a commonwealth or interstate fine (i.e. there are no outstanding charges or current sentences). The last fine defaulter was received into CSNSW custody in August 2004.

#### **(i) Level and State of court**

This item represents the level and State of court at which (for sentenced inmates) the current sentence for the most serious offence was imposed. For unsentenced inmates, the court at which the order for detention for the most serious offence (see explanatory note (k) below) current at the time of the Census is used. Appeal courts were recorded only where such courts have altered the sentence term imposed for the most serious offence. Where the most serious offence was breach of parole, the court of conviction is shown as State Parole Authority (formerly the NSW Parole Board). Inmates only detained awaiting deportation are shown under 'Immigration Authority'.

The NSW Drug Court program commenced on 8 February 1999 as a non-custodial program for illicit drug dependent offenders charged with non-violent offences. Inmates shown with a court of 'Drug Court' are convicted offenders either (a) held in custody as unsentenced inmates by the Drug Court pending determination of or placement on their program, (b) in custody serving a 'sanction' for a breach of the Drug Court order or (c) had their program terminated and were subsequently ordered by the Drug Court to serve the original suspended sentence by imprisonment in full-time custody.

## **(j) Classification of offences**

In this publication the classification of offences has been based on the Australian Standard Offence Classification (ASOC), 2008 (2<sup>nd</sup> edition) (ABS Catalogue No. 1234.0). A summary of the classification is given in Appendix 1.

The ASOC 2008 classification was introduced into this publication for the first time in 2009. In 2008 and 2007 the classification of offences was based on ASOC 1997 (1<sup>st</sup> edition). Prior to 2007, offences were classified according to the Second Revision of the New South Wales Classification of Offences and of Care and Protection Orders for Children (ANCO). An ASOC to ANCO concordance is provided as part of the ABS publication (see Appendix 4).

Under ASOC 2008 offences involving attempts, threats, intentions, and conspiracies are generally classified in the same subdivision as the actual offence, whereas under ASOC 1997, conspiracy offences (with the exception of conspiracy to murder) were classified to 'Division 13 - Public Order Offences'. In this publication both the ASOC division and subdivisions to which the most serious offence was classified have been reported.

Trends series (Section 5) have also been revised to concord with ASOC 2008. ASOC 1997 data for years 1989 to 2009 have been revised using the ASOC to ANCO concordance. Prior to 1989 offence data was not recorded at a level of detail which enabled a re-mapping to ASOC 2008. This data remains mapped to ASOC 1997, however, at the division level, differences between ASOC editions for these time periods are not expected to be significant.

Improved coding procedures for sentenced and unsentenced inmates whose most serious offence/charge fell within ASOC Division 16 - Miscellaneous Offences were introduced in 2012. Specifically these related to import / export regulations. Where possible, previous years results presented in trend series have been revised, however, caution should be exercised when comparing 2012 miscellaneous offence data with previous years.

### **(k) Most serious offence**

Although an inmate may be held by CSNSW for a number of different offences, only the characteristics of the most serious of all offences in the current imprisonment episode is used in this publication. Generally, the most serious offence is selected as the offence for which the longest sentence was imposed for a single count, regardless of the possible result of any appeals. For the purpose of this calculation, offences where no sentence had been imposed at the time of the sentence (i.e. remand orders) are treated as having a sentence length of zero.

Where the longest sentence was imposed on more than one offence, the most serious offence was identified using the National Offence Index (NOI) associated with each ASOC (2008) group. In 2008, following the adoption of ASOC (1997), the same methodology was used but was based on the NOI (1997). Prior to 2008 the offence with the lowest NSW ANCO code was selected as the most serious offence where the longest sentence was imposed on more than one offence. A table detailing historical trends in most serious offence based on ASOC division is provided in Section 5 (see Table 5.8).

### **(l) Federal offences**

The identification of inmates with federal offence(s) is based on the federal status of all offences relating to the current imprisonment episode regardless of whether, at the time of the Census, a sentence had been imposed or had expired for that offence. Federal offences are identified by CSNSW staff using information recorded on court documents provided to the agency.

### **(m) Aggregate sentence**

This item represents the longest period that a person may be detained under sentence in the current episode and includes any 'balance of sentence' terms. Pending charges that are likely to extend the aggregate sentence are ignored. In the case of an inmate serving the balance of a sentence after revocation of parole or licence, only the balance of the sentence is included, as distinct from publications previous to 1998 where the whole of the original sentence was included.

For the purpose of this publication, the aggregate sentence category 'Forensic patient' includes all persons with a legal status or sentence type of 'Forensic patient' regardless of any other sentence imposed during the current episode. The aggregate sentence length for 'Life' and certain 'Forensic patient' sentence types is indeterminate as the sentencing authority does not impose a sentence expiry date for these sentences (refer to explanatory note (h) above).

## **(n) Inmate security classification**

Inmates in correctional centres are classified in accordance with the *Crimes (Administration of Sentences) Regulation 2014* (Clauses 12, 13, 14 and 14A). Inmates held at the Compulsory Drug Treatment Centre are not classified according to the regulations and are shown separately. Security classification sub-categories for unsentenced inmates were introduced into this publication in 1999. In this publication the security classification current at the time of the Census is shown. It should be noted that some convicted inmates may have an 'unconvicted' inmate security classification if they were facing further and more serious charges or they had not been re-classified at the time of the Census.

Following abolition of periodic detention as a NSW sentencing option in October 2010 all periodic detainees were progressively transferred to Periodic detention Stage 2. Stage 2 detainees are not required to attend a periodic detention centre during each detention period, instead these detainees stay overnight in their own home and report to a work site or detention centre (as required) each detention period.

On summary sheets, Maximum security includes both convicted and unconvicted inmates classified as AA, A1, A2, E1 and Category 5 (females). Medium security includes both convicted and unconvicted inmates classified as B, E2 and Category 4 (Females). Minimum security includes both convicted and unconvicted inmates classified as C1, C2, C3, Category 1, 2 and 3 (females) and inmates held at the Compulsory Drug Treatment Centre.

A new security classification category of "Life" was created as Clause 14A under the legislation of "Crimes (Administration of Sentences) Amendment (Classification of Inmates) Regulation 2018". The legislation came into force from 6 April 2018. As at midnight on 30 June 2018, there's no inmate subjected to this classification.

## **(o) Statistical area of last known address**

The statistical area of last known address reported in this publication is based on the self reported postcode of last known address at the time of the Census. Postcodes were mapped to the statistical areas within the *Australian Statistical Geographical Standard (ASGS)* (*Australian Bureau of Statistics Catalogue No: 1270.0, ABS 2011*). Previous publications were mapped (as Statistical Sub-divisions) to the *Australian Standard Geographical Classification (ASGC)* (*Catalogue No: 1216.0, ABS 2009*).

## **(p) Significant events**

The following is a summary of legislative and operational changes enacted between 30 June 2017 and 30 June 2018 which may have had a significant impact on the size and characteristics of the NSW inmate population:

- Macquarie Correctional Centre opened on 20 December 2017.
- Mary Wade Correctional Centre opened on 22 December 2017.
- Hunter Correctional Centre opened on 18 February 2018.
- Cessnock Correctional Centre maximum security area was re-gazetted as Shortland Correctional Centre on 5 June 2018.
- Berrima Correctional Centre changed from a Minimum security centre for males to a Medium security centre for females on 16 June 2018.

## **Symbols**

- \* represents percentage values of less than 0.05%





## Section 1

# FULL-TIME CUSTODY INMATES

- inmates held in gazetted correctional centres, transitional centres and police/court complexes in NSW



## FULL-TIME CUSTODY INMATES Statistical Summary

8	<b>Total persons</b>					<b>13722</b>	
1	<b>Gender</b>	Male				12651 (92.2%)	
		Female				1071 (7.8%)	
0	<b>Aboriginality</b>	Aboriginal/TSI				3381 (24.6%)	
		Non-Aboriginal/TSI				10332 (75.3%)	
		Unknown				9 (0.1%)	
2	<b>Age</b>						
	<b>Age group</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>
	18 to 24	1823	14.4%	151	14.1%	1974	(14.4%)
	25 to 34	4356	34.4%	403	37.6%	4759	(34.7%)
	35 to 44	3479	27.5%	327	30.5%	3806	(27.7%)
45 and over	2993	23.7%	190	17.7%	3183	(23.2%)	
S	<b>Country of birth</b>	Australian born				10685 (77.9%)	
		Overseas born				2804 (20.4%)	
		Unknown				233 (1.7%)	
U	<b>English speaking status of country of birth</b>	Australian born				10685 (77.9%)	
		Other English speaking				626 (4.6%)	
		Non-English speaking				2178 (15.9%)	
		Unknown				233 (1.7%)	
S	<b>Prior adult imprisonment (including remand)</b>	Yes				9612 (70.0%)	
		No				4110 (30.0%)	
N	<b>Maximum period of imprisonment</b>	Unsentenced				4591 (33.5%)	
		Less than 2 years				3274 (23.9%)	
		2 to less than 5 years				2139 (15.6%)	
		5 to less than 20 years				2997 (21.8%)	
		20 years +				539 (3.9%)	
		Life/Forensic patient				182 (1.3%)	
E	<b>Inmate security classification</b>						
	<b>Security level</b>	<b>Convicted</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>Unconvicted</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>
	Maximum	1167	12.9%	1677	35.7%	2844	20.7%
	Medium	1910	21.2%	2027	43.2%	3937	28.7%
	Minimum	5785	64.1%	610	13.0%	6395	46.6%
	Unclassified	165	1.8%	381	8.1%	546	4.0%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>9027</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>4695</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>13722</b>	<b>100%</b>

Table 1.1 Demographic characteristics

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Age at Census date (years)</b>						
18	79	0.6%	7	0.7%	86	0.6%
19	143	1.1%	14	1.3%	157	1.1%
20	228	1.8%	20	1.9%	248	1.8%
21-22	586	4.6%	51	4.8%	637	4.6%
23-24	787	6.2%	59	5.5%	846	6.2%
25-29	2223	17.6%	201	18.8%	2424	17.7%
30-34	2133	16.9%	202	18.9%	2335	17.0%
35-39	1966	15.5%	197	18.4%	2163	15.8%
40-44	1513	12.0%	130	12.1%	1643	12.0%
45-49	1148	9.1%	95	8.9%	1243	9.1%
50-54	575	4.5%	41	3.8%	616	4.5%
55-59	596	4.7%	37	3.5%	633	4.6%
60-64	285	2.3%	9	0.8%	294	2.1%
65 +	389	3.1%	8	0.7%	397	2.9%
<b>Aboriginality</b>						
Aboriginal/Torres Strait Islander	3005	23.8%	376	35.1%	3381	24.6%
Non-Aboriginal	9637	76.2%	695	64.9%	10332	75.3%
Unknown	9	0.1%	--	--	9	0.1%
<b>Known prior imprisonment as an adult</b>						
Known prior imprisonment	8904	70.4%	708	66.1%	9612	70.0%
- full-time custody (convicted)	6823	53.9%	480	44.8%	7303	53.2%
- full-time custody (fine only)	3	*	--	--	3	*
- full-time custody (remand)	2048	16.2%	225	21.0%	2273	16.6%
- periodic detention	30	0.2%	3	0.3%	33	0.2%
No prior imprisonment	3747	29.6%	363	33.9%	4110	30.0%
- prior community based order	979	7.7%	104	9.7%	1083	7.9%
- no prior imprisonment or community order	2768	21.9%	259	24.2%	3027	22.1%
<b>Marital status at reception</b>						
Never married	7384	58.4%	597	55.7%	7981	58.2%
Married/de-facto	3551	28.1%	284	26.5%	3835	27.9%
Separated	328	2.6%	32	3.0%	360	2.6%
Divorced	355	2.8%	31	2.9%	386	2.8%
Widowed	37	0.3%	9	0.8%	46	0.3%
Unknown	996	7.9%	118	11.0%	1114	8.1%
<b>English speaking status of country of birth</b>						
Australian born	9819	77.6%	866	80.9%	10685	77.9%
Other English speaking	579	4.6%	47	4.4%	626	4.6%
Non-English speaking	2037	16.1%	141	13.2%	2178	15.9%
Country of birth unknown	216	1.7%	17	1.6%	233	1.7%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>12651</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1071</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>13722</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

\* Less than 0.05%

Table 1.2 Legal status characteristics

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Legal status</b>						
Under sentence - no appeal	7989	63.1%	614	57.3%	8603	62.7%
Appellant	396	3.1%	40	3.7%	436	3.2%
Forensic patient	92	0.7%	--	--	92	0.7%
Remand/trial <sup>1</sup>	4174	33.0%	417	38.9%	4591	33.5%
Awaiting deportation	--	--	--	--	--	--
Awaiting extradition	--	--	--	--	--	--
Civil inmate	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Type of sentence</b>						
Not under sentence	4174	33.0%	417	38.9%	4591	33.5%
Life	86	0.7%	4	0.4%	90	0.7%
Forensic patient	92	0.7%	--	--	92	0.7%
Sentence/Non Parole	7213	57.0%	547	51.1%	7760	56.6%
Sentence/Parole declined	1086	8.6%	103	9.6%	1189	8.7%
<b>Level of Court of most serious offence</b>						
Supreme	1116	8.8%	81	7.6%	1197	8.7%
District	6157	48.7%	418	39.0%	6575	47.9%
Local	4407	34.8%	444	41.5%	4851	35.4%
State Parole Authority	836	6.6%	75	7.0%	911	6.6%
Drug Court	116	0.9%	49	4.6%	165	1.2%
Children's Court	12	0.1%	2	0.2%	14	0.1%
Federal/Other	7	0.1%	2	0.2%	9	0.1%
Immigration Authority	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>State of Court of most serious offence</b>						
New South Wales	12614	99.7%	1067	99.6%	13681	99.7%
Victoria	8	0.1%	--	--	8	0.1%
Queensland	7	0.1%	1	0.1%	8	0.1%
South Australia	1	*	--	--	1	*
Western Australia	13	0.1%	--	--	13	0.1%
Tasmania	--	--	--	--	--	--
Northern Territory	1	*	1	0.1%	2	*
Australian Capital Territory	2	*	--	--	2	*
Overseas	5	*	2	0.2%	7	0.1%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>12651</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1071</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>13722</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

\* Less than 0.05%

1. Remand/trial includes awaiting sentence - see explanatory note (g).

Table 1.3 Characteristics of offences and sentences

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Most serious offence (MSO) <sup>1</sup></b>						
<b>Homicide and related offences</b>	841	6.6%	82	7.7%	923	6.7%
Murder	617	4.9%	53	4.9%	670	4.9%
Attempted murder	101	0.8%	9	0.8%	110	0.8%
Manslaughter and driving causing death	123	1.0%	20	1.9%	143	1.0%
<b>Acts intended to cause injury</b>	2863	22.6%	220	20.5%	3083	22.5%
Assault	2512	19.9%	200	18.7%	2712	19.8%
Other acts intended to cause injury	351	2.8%	20	1.9%	371	2.7%
<b>Sexual assault and related offences</b>	1783	14.1%	31	2.9%	1814	13.2%
Sexual assault	1601	12.7%	28	2.6%	1629	11.9%
Non-assaultive sexual offences	182	1.4%	3	0.3%	185	1.3%
<b>Dangerous or negligent acts endang. persons</b>	345	2.7%	36	3.4%	381	2.8%
Dangerous or negligent operation of vehicle	342	2.7%	35	3.3%	377	2.7%
Other dangerous or negligent acts	3	*	1	0.1%	4	*
<b>Abduction, harassment and other offences</b>	180	1.4%	14	1.3%	194	1.4%
Abduction and kidnapping	129	1.0%	10	0.9%	139	1.0%
Deprivation of liberty / false imprisonment	5	*	--	--	5	*
Harassment and threatening behaviour	46	0.4%	4	0.4%	50	0.4%
<b>Robbery, extortion and related offences</b>	850	6.7%	42	3.9%	892	6.5%
Robbery	848	6.7%	42	3.9%	890	6.5%
Blackmail and extortion	2	*	--	--	2	*
<b>Unlawful entry with intent/burglary, B&amp;E</b>	963	7.6%	92	8.6%	1055	7.7%
<b>Theft and related offences</b>	420	3.3%	89	8.3%	509	3.7%
Motor vehicle theft and related offences	101	0.8%	10	0.9%	111	0.8%
Theft (except motor vehicles)	227	1.8%	61	5.7%	288	2.1%
Receive or handle proceeds of crime	92	0.7%	18	1.7%	110	0.8%
<b>Fraud, deception and related offences</b>	271	2.1%	96	9.0%	367	2.7%
Obtain benefit by deception	243	1.9%	92	8.6%	335	2.4%
Forgery and counterfeiting	11	0.1%	--	--	11	0.1%
Deceptive business/government practices	2	*	1	0.1%	3	*
Other fraud and deception offences	15	0.1%	3	0.3%	18	0.1%
<b>Illicit drug offences</b>	2161	17.1%	203	19.0%	2364	17.2%
Import or export illicit drugs	435	3.4%	46	4.3%	481	3.5%
Deal or traffic in illicit drugs	1427	11.3%	143	13.4%	1570	11.4%
Manufacture or cultivate illicit drugs	252	2.0%	9	0.8%	261	1.9%
Possess and/or use illicit drugs	44	0.3%	4	0.4%	48	0.3%
Other illicit drug offences	3	*	1	0.1%	4	*
<b>Prohibited and regulated weapons etc.</b>	284	2.2%	12	1.1%	296	2.2%
Prohibited weapons/explosives	153	1.2%	7	0.7%	160	1.2%
Regulated weapons/explosives	131	1.0%	5	0.5%	136	1.0%
<b>Property damage and environmental pollution</b>	128	1.0%	13	1.2%	141	1.0%
<b>Public order offences</b>	115	0.9%	6	0.6%	121	0.9%
Disorderly conduct	102	0.8%	6	0.6%	108	0.8%
Regulated public order offences	1	*	--	--	1	*
Offensive conduct	12	0.1%	--	--	12	0.1%
<b>Traffic and vehicle regulatory offences</b>	246	1.9%	29	2.7%	275	2.0%
Driving licence offences	188	1.5%	24	2.2%	212	1.5%
Road vehicle registration and roadworthiness	--	--	--	--	--	--
Regulatory driving offences	58	0.5%	5	0.5%	63	0.5%
Pedestrian offences	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Offences against justice procedures etc.</b>	1160	9.2%	102	9.5%	1262	9.2%
Breach of custodial order offences	8	0.1%	--	--	8	0.1%
Breach of community-based orders	921	7.3%	85	7.9%	1006	7.3%
Breach of violence and non-violence orders	92	0.7%	4	0.4%	96	0.7%
Offences against government operations	13	0.1%	--	--	13	0.1%
Offences against government security	35	0.3%	2	0.2%	37	0.3%
Offences against justice procedures	91	0.7%	11	1.0%	102	0.7%
<b>Miscellaneous offences</b>	41	0.3%	4	0.4%	45	0.3%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>12651</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1071</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>13722</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

\* Less than 0.05%

1. Offences classified under Australian Standard Offence Classification 2008 - see explanatory note (j).

Table 1.3 Characteristics of offences and sentences (continued)

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Length of aggregate sentence</b>						
Not under sentence	4174	33.0%	417	38.9%	4591	33.5%
1 - 7 days	--	--	--	--	--	--
8 - < 1 month	9	0.1%	--	--	9	0.1%
1 month - < 3 months	90	0.7%	18	1.7%	108	0.8%
3 months - < 6 months	307	2.4%	36	3.4%	343	2.5%
6 months - < 9 months	375	3.0%	45	4.2%	420	3.1%
9 months - < 1 year	424	3.4%	54	5.0%	478	3.5%
1 - < 2 years	1733	13.7%	183	17.1%	1916	14.0%
2 - < 5 years	1992	15.7%	147	13.7%	2139	15.6%
5 - < 7 years	920	7.3%	57	5.3%	977	7.1%
7 - < 10 years	874	6.9%	42	3.9%	916	6.7%
10 - < 15 years	752	5.9%	25	2.3%	777	5.7%
15 - < 20 years	314	2.5%	13	1.2%	327	2.4%
20 years +	509	4.0%	30	2.8%	539	3.9%
Life	86	0.7%	4	0.4%	90	0.7%
Forensic patient	92	0.7%	--	--	92	0.7%
<b>Indeterminate sentences Life sentence and Forensic patients</b>						
Not Life or Forensic/correctional patient	12473	98.6%	1067	99.6%	13540	98.7%
Life 'Natural Life'	48	0.4%	1	0.1%	49	0.4%
Life - yet to be redetermined	8	0.1%	--	--	8	0.1%
Life / Non Parole period	25	0.2%	1	0.1%	26	0.2%
Life - Breach of parole/licence	1	*	--	--	1	*
Life (ACT)	--	--	--	--	--	--
Life (Federal)	4	*	2	0.2%	6	*
Life (Overseas)	--	--	--	--	--	--
Forensic patient - Indeterminate term	57	0.5%	--	--	57	0.4%
Forensic patient - Limiting term	10	0.1%	--	--	10	0.1%
Correctional patient <sup>1</sup> - under sentence	12	0.1%	--	--	12	0.1%
Correctional patient <sup>1</sup> - unsentenced	13	0.1%	--	--	13	0.1%
<b>Is any offence a federal offence ?</b>						
Yes	953	7.5%	77	7.2%	1030	7.5%
No	11698	92.5%	994	92.8%	12692	92.5%
<b>Is the most serious offence a federal offence ?</b>						
Yes	804	6.4%	72	6.7%	876	6.4%
No	11847	93.6%	999	93.3%	12846	93.6%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>12651</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1071</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>13722</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

\* less than 0.05%.

1. See explanatory note (h).

Table 1.3 Characteristics of offences and sentences (continued)

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Is the inmate serving a term for breach of parole, licence or escape ?</b>						
Not breach of parole/licence or escapee	10585	83.7%	940	87.8%	11525	84.0%
Breach of parole	2035	16.1%	131	12.2%	2166	15.8%
Breach of licence	--	--	--	--	--	--
Escape	21	0.2%	--	--	21	0.2%
Breach of parole and escape	10	0.1%	--	--	10	0.1%
<b>Are there any other offences for inmates whose MSO is breach of parole/licence ?</b>						
MSO not breach of parole/licence	11931	94.3%	1016	94.9%	12947	94.4%
No other offence (excludes fines)	114	0.9%	12	1.1%	126	0.9%
Remand for other offence(s)	438	3.5%	30	2.8%	468	3.4%
Convicted for other offence(s)	168	1.3%	13	1.2%	181	1.3%
<b>Is the inmate in full time custody having breached an order (other than parole/licence)?</b>						
In full-time - no breach	12426	98.2%	1044	97.5%	13470	98.2%
Sentenced - breach of periodic detention	2	*	--	--	2	*
Sentenced - breach of home detention	1	*	2	0.2%	3	*
Sentenced - breach of intensive correction order	222	1.8%	25	2.3%	247	1.8%
Remanded - breach of periodic detention	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remanded - breach of home detention	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remanded - breach of intensive correction order	--	--	--	--	--	--
Periodic Detention	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Time to serve to earliest date of release (EDR)</b>						
Unsentenced	4174	33.0%	417	38.9%	4591	33.5%
Earliest date of release lapsed	257	2.0%	1	0.1%	258	1.9%
< 3 months	2030	16.0%	258	24.1%	2288	16.7%
3 - < 6 months	1414	11.2%	122	11.4%	1536	11.2%
6 - < 12 months	1504	11.9%	102	9.5%	1606	11.7%
1 - < 2 years	1275	10.1%	73	6.8%	1348	9.8%
2 - < 5 years	1066	8.4%	60	5.6%	1126	8.2%
5 years +	753	6.0%	34	3.2%	787	5.7%
Indeterminate (Life/forensic patient) <sup>1</sup>	178	1.4%	4	0.4%	182	1.3%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>12651</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1071</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>13722</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

1. Includes all inmates with a type of sentence of Life or Forensic patient regardless of whether an earliest date of release exists for that inmate.



Table 1.4 Inmate security classification

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Security classification of inmate <sup>1</sup></b>						
<b>Maximum security classification</b>						
<b>Maximum security - Convicted</b>	<b>1161</b>	<b>9.2%</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0.6%</b>	<b>1167</b>	<b>8.5%</b>
AA	19	0.2%	--	--	19	0.1%
A1	18	0.1%	--	--	18	0.1%
A2	986	7.8%	--	--	986	7.2%
E1	138	1.1%	6	0.6%	144	1.0%
Category 5 (Female)	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Maximum security - Unconvicted</b>	<b>1673</b>	<b>13.2%</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0.4%</b>	<b>1677</b>	<b>12.2%</b>
Unconvicted AA	12	0.1%	--	--	12	0.1%
Unconvicted A1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Unconvicted A2	1590	12.6%	--	--	1590	11.6%
Unconvicted E1	71	0.6%	2	0.2%	73	0.5%
Unconvicted Category 5 (Female)	--	--	2	0.2%	2	*
<b>Sub-total Maximum security</b>	<b>2834</b>	<b>22.4%</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>0.9%</b>	<b>2844</b>	<b>20.7%</b>
<b>Medium security classification</b>						
<b>Medium security - Convicted</b>	<b>1855</b>	<b>14.7%</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>5.1%</b>	<b>1910</b>	<b>13.9%</b>
B	1572	12.4%	--	--	1572	11.5%
E2	283	2.2%	15	1.4%	298	2.2%
Category 4 (Female)	--	--	40	3.7%	40	0.3%
<b>Medium security - Unconvicted</b>	<b>1937</b>	<b>15.3%</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>8.4%</b>	<b>2027</b>	<b>14.8%</b>
Unconvicted B	1797	14.2%	--	--	1797	13.1%
Unconvicted E2	140	1.1%	9	0.8%	149	1.1%
Unconvicted Category 4 (Female)	--	--	81	7.6%	81	0.6%
<b>Sub-total Medium security</b>	<b>3792</b>	<b>30.0%</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>13.5%</b>	<b>3937</b>	<b>28.7%</b>
<b>Minimum security classification</b>						
<b>Minimum security - Convicted</b>	<b>5234</b>	<b>41.4%</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>51.4%</b>	<b>5785</b>	<b>42.2%</b>
C1	1557	12.3%	--	--	1557	11.3%
C2	3188	25.2%	--	--	3188	23.2%
C3	447	3.5%	--	--	447	3.3%
Compulsory Drug Treatment Centre	42	0.3%	--	--	42	0.3%
Category 3 (Female)	--	--	104	9.7%	104	0.8%
Category 2 (Female)	--	--	405	37.8%	405	3.0%
Category 1 (Female)	--	--	42	3.9%	42	0.3%
<b>Minimum security - Unconvicted</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>3.0%</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>21.7%</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>4.4%</b>
Unconvicted C1	378	3.0%	--	--	378	2.8%
Unconvicted Category 3 (Female)	--	--	98	9.2%	98	0.7%
Unconvicted Category 2 (Female)	--	--	134	12.5%	134	1.0%
<b>Sub-total Minimum</b>	<b>5612</b>	<b>44.4%</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>73.1%</b>	<b>6395</b>	<b>46.6%</b>
<b>Unclassified</b>						
Unclassified - convicted	126	1.0%	39	3.6%	165	1.2%
Unclassified - unconvicted	287	2.3%	94	8.8%	381	2.8%
<b>Sub total Unclassified</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>3.3%</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>12.4%</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>4.0%</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>12651</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1071</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>13722</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

1. Some convicted inmates may have an "unconvicted" inmate classification if they were facing further and more serious charges or had not been re-classified at the time of the census. Therefore the total number of inmates with "convicted" inmate classifications may not be equal to the total number of convicted inmates.

\* less than 0.05%.

**Table 1.5 Location and correctional centre security classification**

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Correctional centre by security rating</b>						
<b>Maximum security</b>						
Goulburn (Maximum)	388	3.1%	--	--	388	2.8%
High Risk Management	53	0.4%	--	--	53	0.4%
Hunter	382	3.0%	--	--	382	2.8%
Lithgow	429	3.4%	--	--	429	3.1%
Long Bay Hospital	472	3.7%	4	0.4%	476	3.5%
Macquarie	366	2.9%	--	--	366	2.7%
Mary Wade	--	--	90	8.4%	90	0.7%
Metropolitan Remand and Reception	1103	8.7%	--	--	1103	8.0%
Metro. Special Programs (Maximum)	461	3.6%	--	--	461	3.4%
Mid-North Coast (Maximum)	474	3.7%	--	--	474	3.5%
Parklea (Maximum)	783	6.2%	--	--	783	5.7%
Shortland	319	2.5%	--	--	319	2.3%
Silverwater Women's	--	--	323	30.2%	323	2.4%
South Coast (Maximum)	359	2.8%	--	--	359	2.6%
Special Purpose Centre (Maximum)	48	0.4%	2	0.2%	50	0.4%
Wellington (Maximum)	497	3.9%	--	--	497	3.6%
<b>Sub total Maximum security</b>	<b>6134</b>	<b>48.5%</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>39.1%</b>	<b>6553</b>	<b>47.8%</b>
<b>Medium security</b>						
Bathurst (Medium)	436	3.4%	5	0.5%	441	3.2%
Berrima	--	--	55	5.1%	55	0.4%
Broken Hill (Medium)	34	0.3%	--	--	34	0.2%
Cooma	158	1.2%	--	--	158	1.2%
Dillwynia (Medium)	--	--	219	20.4%	219	1.6%
Grafton (Medium)	132	1.0%	7	0.7%	139	1.0%
John Morony (Medium)	430	3.4%	--	--	430	3.1%
Junee (Medium)	704	5.6%	1	0.1%	705	5.1%
Kariong	91	0.7%	--	--	91	0.7%
Mid-North Coast (Medium)	--	--	47	4.4%	47	0.3%
Tamworth (Medium)	60	0.5%	--	--	60	0.4%
<b>Sub total Medium security</b>	<b>2045</b>	<b>16.2%</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>31.2%</b>	<b>2379</b>	<b>17.3%</b>
<b>Minimum security</b>						
Bathurst (Minimum)	166	1.3%	--	--	166	1.2%
Brewarrina (Yetta Dhinnakkal)	26	0.2%	--	--	26	0.2%
Broken Hill (Minimum)	28	0.2%	10	0.9%	38	0.3%
Cessnock (Minimum)	522	4.1%	5	0.5%	527	3.8%
Compulsory Drug Treatment	43	0.3%	--	--	43	0.3%
Cooma	39	0.3%	--	--	39	0.3%
Dawn de Loas	513	4.1%	--	--	513	3.7%
Dillwynia (Minimum)	--	--	11	1.0%	11	0.1%
Emu Plains	--	--	176	16.4%	176	1.3%
Glen Innes	178	1.4%	--	--	178	1.3%
Goulburn (Minimum)	113	0.9%	--	--	113	0.8%
Grafton (Minimum)	105	0.8%	15	1.4%	120	0.9%
Illawarra Reintegration Centre	58	0.5%	--	--	58	0.4%
Ivanhoe (Warakirri)	30	0.2%	--	--	30	0.2%
Junee (Minimum)	139	1.1%	--	--	139	1.0%
Kirkconnell	260	2.1%	--	--	260	1.9%
Mannus	159	1.3%	--	--	159	1.2%
Metro. Special Programs (Minimum)	645	5.1%	--	--	645	4.7%
Mid-North Coast (Minimum)	108	0.9%	--	--	108	0.8%
Oberon	130	1.0%	--	--	130	0.9%
Outer Metropolitan Multi-Purpose	284	2.2%	--	--	284	2.1%
Parklea (Minimum)	220	1.7%	--	--	220	1.6%
South Coast (Minimum)	181	1.4%	--	--	181	1.3%
St. Helliers	264	2.1%	--	--	264	1.9%
Tamworth (Minimum)	23	0.2%	--	--	23	0.2%
Wellington (Minimum)	131	1.0%	70	6.5%	201	1.5%
<b>Sub total Minimum security</b>	<b>4365</b>	<b>34.5%</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>26.8%</b>	<b>4652</b>	<b>33.9%</b>
<b>Sub total Correctional Centres</b>	<b>12544</b>	<b>99.2%</b>	<b>1040</b>	<b>97.1%</b>	<b>13584</b>	<b>99.0%</b>

Table 1.5 Location and correctional centre security classification (continued)

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Transitional Centres</b>						
Bolwara House Transitional Centres	--	--	11	1.0%	11	0.1%
Parramatta Transitional Centre	--	--	12	1.1%	12	0.1%
<b>Sub total Transitional Centres</b>			<b>23</b>	<b>2.1%</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>0.2%</b>
<b>Court/Police Cell Complexes</b>						
Albury	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amber Laurel	32	0.3%	2	0.2%	34	0.2%
Batesman Bay	2	*	--	--	2	*
Dubbo	--	--	1	0.1%	1	*
Lismore	4	*	2	0.2%	6	*
Moree	7	0.1%	--	--	7	0.1%
Newcastle	6	*	2	0.2%	8	0.1%
Parramatta	--	--	--	--	--	--
Penrith	--	--	--	--	--	--
Port Macquarie	3	*	--	--	3	*
Queanbeyan	3	*	--	--	3	*
Surry Hills (Sydney)	46	0.4%	1	0.1%	47	0.3%
Wagga Wagga	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wollongong	4	*	--	--	4	*
<b>Sub total Court/Police Cell Complexes</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>0.8%</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>0.8%</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>12651</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1071</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>13722</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

\* less than 0.05%

Table 1.6 Country of birth

Country of birth	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>OCEANIA AND ANTARCTICA</b>						
<b>AUSTRALIA (incl. ext. territories)</b>	<b>9819</b>	<b>77.6%</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>80.9%</b>	<b>10685</b>	<b>77.9%</b>
- New South Wales	6938	54.8%	593	55.4%	7531	54.9%
- Victoria	171	1.4%	18	1.7%	189	1.4%
- Queensland	275	2.2%	21	2.0%	296	2.2%
- South Australia	45	0.4%	10	0.9%	55	0.4%
- Western Australia	40	0.3%	--	--	40	0.3%
- Tasmania	27	0.2%	1	0.1%	28	0.2%
- Northern Territory	19	0.2%	1	0.1%	20	0.1%
- Australian Capital Territory	69	0.5%	5	0.5%	74	0.5%
- Australian External Territories	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Australia (not further defined)	2235	17.7%	217	20.3%	2452	17.9%
- Norfolk Island	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>NEW ZEALAND</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>2.4%</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>2.5%</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>2.4%</b>
<b>MELANESIA</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0.1%</b>
- Papua New Guinea	6	*	--	--	6	*
- Solomon Islands	1	*	--	--	1	*
<b>MICRONESIA</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>
<b>POLYNESIA (excl. Hawaii)</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>1.4%</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>0.9%</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>1.3%</b>
- Cook Islands	12	0.1%	--	--	12	0.1%
- Fiji	93	0.7%	5	0.5%	98	0.7%
- French Polynesia	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Samoa	40	0.3%	2	0.2%	42	0.3%
- Samoa American	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Tonga	27	0.2%	3	0.3%	30	0.2%
- Tuvalu	1	*	--	--	1	*
<b>Sub total</b>						
<b>OCEANIA AND ANTARCTICA</b>	<b>10301</b>	<b>81.4%</b>	<b>903</b>	<b>84.3%</b>	<b>11204</b>	<b>81.6%</b>
<b>NORTH WEST EUROPE</b>						
<b>UNITED KINGDOM</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>1.3%</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>1.2%</b>
- England	129	1.0%	8	0.7%	137	1.0%
- Isle of Man	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Northern Ireland	4	*	--	--	4	*
- Scotland	20	0.2%	--	--	20	0.1%
- Wales	7	0.1%	--	--	7	0.1%
<b>IRELAND</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>0.2%</b>
<b>WESTERN EUROPE</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>0.5%</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0.6%</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>0.5%</b>
- Austria	10	0.1%	--	--	10	0.1%
- Belgium	2	*	--	--	2	*
- France	19	0.2%	2	0.2%	21	0.2%
- Germany	16	0.1%	3	0.3%	19	0.1%
- Monaco	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Netherlands	6	*	1	0.1%	7	0.1%
- Switzerland	4	*	--	--	4	*
<b>NORTHERN EUROPE</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>*</b>
- Denmark	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Finland	2	*	--	--	2	*
- Iceland	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Norway	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Sweden	1	*	--	--	1	*
<b>Sub total</b>						
<b>NORTH WEST EUROPE</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>2.0%</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>1.4%</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>1.9%</b>

\* Less than 0.05%

Table 1.6 Country of birth (continued)

Country of birth (continued)	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>SOUTHERN AND EASTERN EUROPE</b>						
<b>SOUTHERN EUROPE</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>0.4%</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>0.4%</b>
- Italy	26	0.2%	1	0.1%	27	0.2%
- Malta	2	*	1	0.1%	3	*
- Portugal	11	0.1%	1	0.1%	12	0.1%
- Spain	7	0.1%	--	--	7	0.1%
<b>SOUTH EASTERN EUROPE</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>0.8%</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0.4%</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>0.8%</b>
- Albania	3	*	--	--	3	*
- Bosnia-Herzegovina	9	0.1%	1	0.1%	10	0.1%
- Bulgaria	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Croatia	12	0.1%	--	--	12	0.1%
- Cyprus	3	*	--	--	3	*
- Fmr Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia	26	0.2%	--	--	26	0.2%
- Greece	24	0.2%	--	--	24	0.2%
- Romania	11	0.1%	2	0.2%	13	0.1%
- Slovenia	2	*	--	--	2	*
- Montenegro	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Serbia	13	0.1%	1	0.1%	14	0.1%
<b>EASTERN EUROPE</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>0.3%</b>
- Belarus	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Czech Republic	5	*	2	0.2%	7	0.1%
- Estonia	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Hungary	5	*	--	--	5	*
- Latvia	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Lithuania	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Poland	9	0.1%	--	--	9	0.1%
- Russian Federation	12	0.1%	--	--	12	0.1%
- Ukraine	5	*	--	--	5	*
<b>Sub total</b>						
<b>SOUTHERN AND EASTERN EUROPE</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>1.5%</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0.8%</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>1.4%</b>
<b>NORTH AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST</b>						
<b>NORTH AFRICA</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>0.6%</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>0.6%</b>
- Algeria	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Egypt	19	0.2%	--	--	19	0.1%
- Libya	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Sudan	50	0.4%	2	0.2%	52	0.4%
- Tunisia	2	*	--	--	2	*
- Western Sahara	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>MIDDLE EAST</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>3.2%</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>0.9%</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>3.1%</b>
- Gaza Strip and West Bank	8	0.1%	--	--	8	0.1%
- Iran	67	0.5%	--	--	67	0.5%
- Iraq	92	0.7%	3	0.3%	95	0.7%
- Israel	3	*	1	0.1%	4	*
- Jordan	12	0.1%	--	--	12	0.1%
- Kuwait	7	0.1%	--	--	7	0.1%
- Lebanon	172	1.4%	4	0.4%	176	1.3%
- Saudi Arabia	4	*	--	--	4	*
- Syria	9	0.1%	1	0.1%	10	0.1%
- Turkey	33	0.3%	1	0.1%	34	0.2%
- United Arab Emirates	2	*	--	--	2	*
<b>Sub total</b>						
<b>NORTH AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>3.8%</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1.1%</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>3.6%</b>

\* Less than 0.05%

Table 1.6 Country of birth (continued)

Country of birth (continued)	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>SOUTH EAST ASIA</b>						
<b>MAINLAND SOUTH-EAST ASIA</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>2.9%</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>4.5%</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>3.0%</b>
- Burma (Myanmar)	5	*	--	--	5	*
- Cambodia	13	0.1%	1	0.1%	14	0.1%
- Laos	12	0.1%	--	--	12	0.1%
- Thailand	34	0.3%	1	0.1%	35	0.3%
- Viet Nam	303	2.4%	46	4.3%	349	2.5%
<b>MARITIME SOUTH-EAST ASIA</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>0.9%</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1.0%</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>0.9%</b>
- Brunei Darussalam	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Indonesia	27	0.2%	--	--	27	0.2%
- Malaysia	36	0.3%	3	0.3%	39	0.3%
- Philippines	43	0.3%	6	0.6%	49	0.4%
- Singapore	9	0.1%	2	0.2%	11	0.1%
- East Timor	3	*	--	--	3	*
<b>Sub total</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>3.8%</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>5.5%</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>4.0%</b>
<b>SOUTHEAST ASIA</b>						
<b>NORTH-EAST ASIA</b>						
<b>CHINESE ASIA (incl. Mongolia)</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>2.1%</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>2.1%</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>2.1%</b>
- China (excl. SAR's and Taiwan)	182	1.4%	13	1.2%	195	1.4%
- Hong Kong (SAR of China)	48	0.4%	6	0.6%	54	0.4%
- Macau	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Mongolia	4	*	--	--	4	*
- Taiwan	30	0.2%	3	0.3%	33	0.2%
<b>JAPAN AND THE KOREAS</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>0.3%</b>
- Japan	3	*	--	--	3	*
- Korea, Democratic People's Republic of (North)	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Korea, Republic of (South)	39	0.3%	2	0.2%	41	0.3%
<b>Sub total</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>2.4%</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>2.2%</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>2.4%</b>
<b>NORTH-EAST ASIA</b>						
<b>SOUTHERN AND CENTRAL ASIA</b>						
<b>SOUTHERN ASIA</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>0.8%</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>0.7%</b>
- Bangladesh	12	0.1%	--	--	12	0.1%
- India	43	0.3%	2	0.2%	45	0.3%
- Nepal	5	*	--	--	5	*
- Pakistan	21	0.2%	--	--	21	0.2%
- Sri Lanka	18	0.1%	1	0.1%	19	0.1%
<b>CENTRAL ASIA</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>0.3%</b>
- Afghanistan	41	0.3%	1	0.1%	42	0.3%
- Armenia	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Kazakhstan	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Sub total</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>1.1%</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0.4%</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>1.0%</b>
<b>SOUTHERN &amp; CENTRAL ASIA</b>						
<b>AMERICAS</b>						
<b>NORTHERN AMERICA</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>0.5%</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>0.5%</b>
- Bermuda	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Canada	29	0.2%	6	0.6%	35	0.3%
- United States of America	39	0.3%	1	0.1%	40	0.3%

\* Less than 0.05%

Table 1.6 Country of birth (continued)

Country of birth (continued)	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>AMERICAS (continued)</b>						
<b>SOUTH AMERICA</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1.1%</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>0.7%</b>
- Argentina	2	*	--	--	2	*
- Bolivia	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Brazil	16	0.1%	8	0.7%	24	0.2%
- Chile	24	0.2%	2	0.2%	26	0.2%
- Colombia	27	0.2%	2	0.2%	29	0.2%
- Ecuador	2	*	--	--	2	*
- Peru	7	0.1%	--	--	7	0.1%
- Uruguay	4	*	--	--	4	*
- Venezuela	1	*	--	--	1	*
<b>CENTRAL AMERICA</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>0.1%</b>
- El Salvador	2	*	--	--	2	*
- Honduras	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Mexico	5	*	2	0.2%	7	0.1%
- Nicaragua	2	*	--	--	2	*
<b>CARIBBEAN</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>*</b>
- Barbados	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Dominican Republic	--	--	1	0.1%	1	*
- Jamaica	1	*	--	--	1	*
- St Vincent and the Grenadines	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Trinidad and Tobago	1	*	--	--	1	*
<b>Sub total AMERICAS</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>1.3%</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>2.1%</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>1.4%</b>
<b>SUB SAHARAN AFRICA</b>						
<b>CENTRAL &amp; WEST AFRICA</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>0.4%</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>0.4%</b>
- Benin	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Cameroon	1	*	1	0.1%	2	*
- Congo	4	*	--	--	4	*
- Gambia	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Ghana	3	*	--	--	3	*
- Liberia	5	*	--	--	5	*
- Nigeria	28	0.2%	--	--	28	0.2%
- Senegal	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Sierra Leone	8	0.1%	--	--	8	0.1%
<b>SOUTHERN &amp; EAST AFRICA</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>0.5%</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0.5%</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>0.5%</b>
- Ethiopia	4	*	--	--	4	*
- Kenya	6	*	--	--	6	*
- Malawi	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Mauritius	5	*	--	--	5	*
- Somalia	5	*	--	--	5	*
- South Africa	25	0.2%	4	0.4%	29	0.2%
- Tanzania	5	*	--	--	5	*
- Uganda	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Zambia	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Zimbabwe	7	0.1%	1	0.1%	8	0.1%
- Southern & East Africa (nec)	5	*	--	--	5	*
<b>Sub total SUB SAHARAN AFRICA</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>0.9%</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0.6%</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>0.9%</b>
<b>UNKNOWN</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>1.7%</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>1.6%</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>1.7%</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>12651</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1071</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>13722</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

\* Less than 0.05%

nec - not elsewhere classified

Table 1.7 Statistical area of last known address

Statistical area (Level 4)	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>New South Wales</b>						
Capital Region	286	2.3%	29	2.7%	315	2.3%
Central Coast	597	4.7%	53	4.9%	650	4.7%
Central West	392	3.1%	41	3.8%	433	3.2%
Coffs Harbour - Grafton	266	2.1%	26	2.4%	292	2.1%
Far West and Orana	411	3.2%	36	3.4%	447	3.3%
Hunter Valley exc Newcastle	467	3.7%	42	3.9%	509	3.7%
Illawarra	507	4.0%	47	4.4%	554	4.0%
Mid North Coast	431	3.4%	21	2.0%	452	3.3%
Murray	212	1.7%	15	1.4%	227	1.7%
New England and North West	471	3.7%	43	4.0%	514	3.7%
Newcastle and Lake Macquarie	647	5.1%	62	5.8%	709	5.2%
Richmond - Tweed	300	2.4%	24	2.2%	324	2.4%
Riverina	356	2.8%	16	1.5%	372	2.7%
Southern Highlands and Shoalhaven	236	1.9%	18	1.7%	254	1.9%
Sydney - Baulkham Hills and Hawkesbury	103	0.8%	2	0.2%	105	0.8%
Sydney - Blacktown	810	6.4%	55	5.1%	865	6.3%
Sydney - City and Inner South	796	6.3%	118	11.0%	914	6.7%
Sydney - Eastern Suburbs	278	2.2%	13	1.2%	291	2.1%
Sydney - Inner South West	938	7.4%	69	6.4%	1007	7.3%
Sydney - Inner West	306	2.4%	22	2.1%	328	2.4%
Sydney - North Sydney and Hornsby	149	1.2%	9	0.8%	158	1.2%
Sydney - Northern Beaches	109	0.9%	10	0.9%	119	0.9%
Sydney - Outer South West	567	4.5%	32	3.0%	599	4.4%
Sydney - Outer West and Blue Mountains	523	4.1%	51	4.8%	574	4.2%
Sydney - Parramatta	842	6.7%	67	6.3%	909	6.6%
Sydney - Ryde	117	0.9%	7	0.7%	124	0.9%
Sydney - South West	971	7.7%	98	9.2%	1069	7.8%
Sydney - Sutherland	151	1.2%	17	1.6%	168	1.2%
<b>Sub total New South Wales</b>	<b>12239</b>	<b>96.7%</b>	<b>1043</b>	<b>97.4%</b>	<b>13282</b>	<b>96.8%</b>
Victoria	66	0.5%	8	0.7%	74	0.5%
Queensland	119	0.9%	9	0.8%	128	0.9%
South Australia	18	0.1%	1	0.1%	19	0.1%
Western Australia	6	*	1	0.1%	7	0.1%
Tasmania	3	*	--	--	3	*
Northern Territory	2	*	--	--	2	*
Australian Capital Territory	16	0.1%	3	0.3%	19	0.1%
<b>Sub total other states/territories</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>1.8%</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>2.1%</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>1.8%</b>
<b>No fixed abode</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>0.4%</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>0.4%</b>
<b>Overseas</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>0.1%</b>			<b>14</b>	<b>0.1%</b>
<b>Unknown</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>0.9%</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0.5%</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>0.9%</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>12651</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1071</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>13722</b>	<b>100.0%</b>



## Section 2

# INDIGENOUS INMATES HELD IN FULL-TIME CUSTODY

- Indigenous inmates held in gazetted correctional centres, transitional centres and police/court complexes in NSW



# INDIGENOUS INMATES Statistical Summary

8	<b>Total persons</b>					<b>3381</b>			
1	<b>Gender</b>	Male				3005 (88.9%)			
		Female				376 (11.1%)			
0	<b>Aboriginality</b>	Aboriginal/TSI				3381 (100.0%)			
2	<b>Age</b>	<b>Age group</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>	
		18 to 24	677	22.5%	76	20.2%	753	(22.3%)	
		25 to 34	1192	39.7%	152	40.4%	1344	(39.8%)	
		35 to 44	742	24.7%	106	28.2%	848	(25.1%)	
		45 and over	394	13.1%	42	11.2%	436	(12.9%)	
S	<b>Country of birth</b>	Australian born				3346 (99.0%)			
		Overseas born				30 (0.9%)			
		Unknown				5 (0.1%)			
S	<b>English speaking status of country of birth</b>	Australian born				3346 (99.0%)			
		Other English speaking				10 (0.3%)			
		Non-English speaking				20 (0.6%)			
		Unknown				5 (0.1%)			
U	<b>Prior adult imprisonment (including remand)</b>	Yes				2907 (86.0%)			
		No				474 (14.0%)			
S	<b>Maximum period of imprisonment</b>	Unsentenced				1121 (33.2%)			
		Less than 2 years				1131 (33.5%)			
		2 to less than 5 years				564 (16.7%)			
		5 to less than 20 years				459 (13.6%)			
		20 years +				80 (2.4%)			
		Life/Forensic patient				26 (0.8%)			
E	<b>Inmate security classification</b>	<b>Security level</b>	<b>Convicted</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>Unconvicted</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>	
		Maximum	313	14.0%	263	23.0%	576	17.0%	
		Medium	583	26.1%	571	50.0%	1154	34.1%	
		Minimum	1295	57.9%	203	17.8%	1498	44.3%	
		Unclassified	47	2.1%	106	9.3%	153	4.5%	
C	<b>Total</b>	<b>Convicted</b>	<b>2238</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>Unconvicted</b>	<b>1143</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>3381</b>	<b>100%</b>

Table 2.1 Demographic characteristics

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Age at Census date (years)</b>						
18	40	1.3%	5	1.3%	45	1.3%
19	48	1.6%	11	2.9%	59	1.7%
20	98	3.3%	11	2.9%	109	3.2%
21-22	224	7.5%	20	5.3%	244	7.2%
23-24	267	8.9%	29	7.7%	296	8.8%
25-29	635	21.1%	73	19.4%	708	20.9%
30-34	557	18.5%	79	21.0%	636	18.8%
35-39	459	15.3%	73	19.4%	532	15.7%
40-44	283	9.4%	33	8.8%	316	9.3%
45-49	208	6.9%	26	6.9%	234	6.9%
50-54	83	2.8%	6	1.6%	89	2.6%
55-59	69	2.3%	7	1.9%	76	2.2%
60-64	19	0.6%	3	0.8%	22	0.7%
65 +	15	0.5%	--	--	15	0.4%
<b>Aboriginality</b>						
Aboriginal/Torres Strait Islander	3005	100.0%	376	100.0%	3381	100.0%
Non-Aboriginal	--	--	--	--	--	--
Unknown	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Known prior imprisonment as an adult</b>						
Known prior imprisonment	2599	86.5%	308	81.9%	2907	86.0%
- full-time custody (convicted)	2255	75.0%	228	60.6%	2483	73.4%
- full-time custody (fine only)	1	*	--	--	1	*
- full-time custody (remand)	339	11.3%	80	21.3%	419	12.4%
- periodic detention	4	0.1%	--	--	4	0.1%
No prior imprisonment	406	13.5%	68	18.1%	474	14.0%
- prior community based order	174	5.8%	36	9.6%	210	6.2%
- no prior imprisonment or community order	232	7.7%	32	8.5%	264	7.8%
<b>Marital status at reception</b>						
Never married	1898	63.2%	238	63.3%	2136	63.2%
Married/de-facto	854	28.4%	84	22.3%	938	27.7%
Separated	50	1.7%	8	2.1%	58	1.7%
Divorced	33	1.1%	2	0.5%	35	1.0%
Widowed	3	0.1%	1	0.3%	4	0.1%
Unknown	167	5.6%	43	11.4%	210	6.2%
<b>English speaking status of country of birth</b>						
Australian born	2974	99.0%	372	98.9%	3346	99.0%
Other English speaking	10	0.3%	-	-	10	0.3%
Non-English speaking	19	0.6%	1	0.3%	20	0.6%
Country of birth unknown	2	0.1%	3	0.8%	5	0.1%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3005</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>3381</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

\* Less than 0.05%

Table 2.2 Legal status characteristics

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Legal status</b>						
Under sentence - no appeal	1925	64.1%	209	55.6%	2134	63.1%
Appellant	98	3.3%	10	2.7%	108	3.2%
Forensic patient	18	0.6%	--	--	18	0.5%
Remand/trial <sup>1</sup>	964	32.1%	157	41.8%	1121	33.2%
Awaiting deportation	--	--	--	--	--	--
Awaiting extradition	--	--	--	--	--	--
Civil inmate	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Type of sentence</b>						
Not under sentence	964	32.1%	157	41.8%	1121	33.2%
Life	7	0.2%	1	0.3%	8	0.2%
Forensic patient	18	0.6%	--	--	18	0.5%
Sentence/Non Parole	1613	53.7%	172	45.7%	1785	52.8%
Sentence/Parole declined	403	13.4%	46	12.2%	449	13.3%
<b>Level of Court of most serious offence</b>						
Supreme	160	5.3%	13	3.5%	173	5.1%
District	1250	41.6%	115	30.6%	1365	40.4%
Local	1224	40.7%	188	50.0%	1412	41.8%
State Parole Authority	335	11.1%	36	9.6%	371	11.0%
Drug Court	30	1.0%	22	5.9%	52	1.5%
Children's Court	6	0.2%	2	0.5%	8	0.2%
Federal/Other	--	--	--	--	--	--
Immigration Authority	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>State of Court of most serious offence</b>						
New South Wales	3002	99.9%	376	100.0%	3378	99.9%
Victoria	3	0.1%	--	--	3	0.1%
Queensland	--	--	--	--	--	--
South Australia	--	--	--	--	--	--
Western Australia	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tasmania	--	--	--	--	--	--
Northern Territory	--	--	--	--	--	--
Australian Capital Territory	--	--	--	--	--	--
Overseas	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3005</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>3381</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

\* Less than 0.05%

1. Remand/trial includes awaiting sentence - see explanatory note (g).

Table 2.3 Characteristics of offences and sentences

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Most serious offence (MSO) <sup>1</sup></b>						
<b>Homicide and related offences</b>	151	5.0%	12	3.2%	163	4.8%
Murder	107	3.6%	9	2.4%	116	3.4%
Attempted murder	20	0.7%	1	0.3%	21	0.6%
Manslaughter and driving causing death	24	0.8%	2	0.5%	26	0.8%
<b>Acts intended to cause injury</b>	951	31.6%	116	30.9%	1067	31.6%
Assault	845	28.1%	108	28.7%	953	28.2%
Other acts intended to cause injury	106	3.5%	8	2.1%	114	3.4%
<b>Sexual assault and related offences</b>	268	8.9%	7	1.9%	275	8.1%
Sexual assault	253	8.4%	6	1.6%	259	7.7%
Non-assaultive sexual offences	15	0.5%	1	0.3%	16	0.5%
<b>Dangerous or negligent acts endang. persons</b>	111	3.7%	12	3.2%	123	3.6%
Dangerous or negligent operation of vehicle	111	3.7%	12	3.2%	123	3.6%
Other dangerous or negligent acts	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Abduction, harassment and other offences</b>	40	1.3%	6	1.6%	46	1.4%
Abduction and kidnapping	29	1.0%	4	1.1%	33	1.0%
Deprivation of liberty / false imprisonment	1	*	--	--	1	*
Harassment and threatening behaviour	10	0.3%	2	0.5%	12	0.4%
<b>Robbery, extortion and related offences</b>	269	9.0%	20	5.3%	289	8.5%
Robbery	268	8.9%	20	5.3%	288	8.5%
Blackmail and extortion	1	*	--	--	1	*
<b>Unlawful entry with intent/burglary, B&amp;E</b>	347	11.5%	44	11.7%	391	11.6%
<b>Theft and related offences</b>	98	3.3%	37	9.8%	135	4.0%
Motor vehicle theft and related offences	32	1.1%	3	0.8%	35	1.0%
Theft (except motor vehicles)	50	1.7%	30	8.0%	80	2.4%
Receive or handle proceeds of crime	16	0.5%	4	1.1%	20	0.6%
<b>Fraud, deception and related offences</b>	44	1.5%	27	7.2%	71	2.1%
Obtain benefit by deception	44	1.5%	27	7.2%	71	2.1%
Forgery and counterfeiting	--	--	--	--	--	--
Deceptive business/government practices	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other fraud and deception offences	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Illicit drug offences</b>	137	4.6%	27	7.2%	164	4.9%
Import or export illicit drugs	5	0.2%	--	--	5	0.1%
Deal or traffic in illicit drugs	112	3.7%	26	6.9%	138	4.1%
Manufacture or cultivate illicit drugs	10	0.3%	1	0.3%	11	0.3%
Possess and/or use illicit drugs	10	0.3%	--	--	10	0.3%
Other illicit drug offences	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Prohibited and regulated weapons etc.</b>	57	1.9%	4	1.1%	61	1.8%
Prohibited weapons/explosives	22	0.7%	3	0.8%	25	0.7%
Regulated weapons/explosives	35	1.2%	1	0.3%	36	1.1%
<b>Property damage and environmental pollution</b>	34	1.1%	6	1.6%	40	1.2%
<b>Public order offences</b>	40	1.3%	4	1.1%	44	1.3%
Disorderly conduct	33	1.1%	4	1.1%	37	1.1%
Regulated public order offences	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offensive conduct	7	0.2%	--	--	7	0.2%
<b>Traffic and vehicle regulatory offences</b>	46	1.5%	11	2.9%	57	1.7%
Driving licence offences	32	1.1%	9	2.4%	41	1.2%
Road vehicle registration and roadworthiness	--	--	--	--	--	--
Regulatory driving offences	14	0.5%	2	0.5%	16	0.5%
Pedestrian offences	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Offences against justice procedures etc.</b>	412	13.7%	41	10.9%	453	13.4%
Breach of custodial order offences	4	0.1%	--	--	4	0.1%
Breach of community-based orders	358	11.9%	38	10.1%	396	11.7%
Breach of violence and non-violence orders	31	1.0%	1	0.3%	32	0.9%
Offences against government operations	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offences against government security	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offences against justice procedures	19	0.6%	2	0.5%	21	0.6%
<b>Miscellaneous offences</b>	--	--	2	0.5%	2	0.1%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3005</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>3381</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

\* Less than 0.05%

1. Offences classified under Australian Standard Offence Classification 2008 - see explanatory note (j).

Table 2.3 Characteristics of offences and sentences (continued)

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Length of aggregate sentence</b>						
Not under sentence	964	32.1%	157	41.8%	1121	33.2%
1 - 7 days	--	--	--	--	--	--
8 - < 1 month	5	0.2%	--	--	5	0.1%
1 month - < 3 months	31	1.0%	5	1.3%	36	1.1%
3 months - < 6 months	108	3.6%	20	5.3%	128	3.8%
6 months - < 9 months	128	4.3%	18	4.8%	146	4.3%
9 months - < 1 year	118	3.9%	26	6.9%	144	4.3%
1 - < 2 years	585	19.5%	87	23.1%	672	19.9%
2 - < 5 years	520	17.3%	44	11.7%	564	16.7%
5 - < 7 years	170	5.7%	7	1.9%	177	5.2%
7 - < 10 years	141	4.7%	4	1.1%	145	4.3%
10 - < 15 years	93	3.1%	3	0.8%	96	2.8%
15 - < 20 years	40	1.3%	1	0.3%	41	1.2%
20 years +	77	2.6%	3	0.8%	80	2.4%
Life	7	0.2%	1	0.3%	8	0.2%
Forensic patient	18	0.6%	--	--	18	0.5%
<b>Indeterminate sentences Life sentence and Forensic patients</b>						
Not Life or Forensic/correctional patient	2980	99.2%	375	99.7%	3355	99.2%
Life 'Natural Life'	5	0.2%	1	0.3%	6	0.2%
Life - yet to be redetermined	1	*	--	--	1	*
Life / Non Parole period	1	*	--	--	1	*
Life - Breach of parole/licence	--	--	--	--	--	--
Life (ACT)	--	--	--	--	--	--
Life (Federal)	--	--	--	--	--	--
Life (Overseas)	--	--	--	--	--	--
Forensic patient - Indeterminate term	12	0.4%	--	--	12	0.4%
Forensic patient - Limiting term	2	0.1%	--	--	2	0.1%
Correctional patient <sup>1</sup> - under sentence	2	0.1%	--	--	2	0.1%
Correctional patient <sup>1</sup> - unsentenced	2	0.1%	--	--	2	0.1%
<b>Is any offence a federal offence ?</b>						
Yes	57	1.9%	4	1.1%	61	1.8%
No	2948	98.1%	372	98.9%	3320	98.2%
<b>Is the most serious offence a federal offence ?</b>						
Yes	34	1.1%	3	0.8%	37	1.1%
No	2971	98.9%	373	99.2%	3344	98.9%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3005</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>3381</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

\* less than 0.05%.

1. See explanatory note (h).

Table 2.3 Characteristics of offences and sentences (continued)

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Is the inmate serving a term for breach of parole, licence or escape ?</b>						
Not breach of parole/licence or escapee	2191	72.9%	298	79.3%	2489	73.6%
Breach of parole	801	26.7%	78	20.7%	879	26.0%
Breach of licence	--	--	--	--	--	--
Escape	8	0.3%	--	--	8	0.2%
Breach of parole and escape	5	0.2%	--	--	5	0.1%
<b>Are there any other offences for inmates whose MSO is breach of parole/licence ?</b>						
MSO not breach of parole/licence	2703	90.0%	346	92.0%	3049	90.2%
No other offence (excludes fines)	42	1.4%	6	1.6%	48	1.4%
Remand for other offence(s)	188	6.3%	16	4.3%	204	6.0%
Convicted for other offence(s)	72	2.4%	8	2.1%	80	2.4%
<b>Is the inmate in full time custody having breached an order (other than parole/licence)?</b>						
In full-time - no breach	2948	98.1%	368	97.9%	3316	98.1%
Sentenced - breach of periodic detention	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sentenced - breach of home detention	--	--	1	0.3%	1	*
Sentenced - breach of intensive correction order	57	1.9%	7	1.9%	64	1.9%
Remanded - breach of periodic detention	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remanded - breach of home detention	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remanded - breach of intensive correction order	--	--	--	--	--	--
Periodic Detention	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Time to serve to earliest date of release (EDR)</b>						
Unsentenced	964	32.1%	157	41.8%	1121	33.2%
Earliest date of release lapsed	66	2.2%	--	--	66	2.0%
< 3 months	596	19.8%	122	32.4%	718	21.2%
3 - < 6 months	388	12.9%	47	12.5%	435	12.9%
6 - < 12 months	428	14.2%	27	7.2%	455	13.5%
1 - < 2 years	271	9.0%	13	3.5%	284	8.4%
2 - < 5 years	168	5.6%	6	1.6%	174	5.1%
5 years +	99	3.3%	3	0.8%	102	3.0%
Indeterminate (Life/forensic patient) <sup>1</sup>	25	0.8%	1	0.3%	26	0.8%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3005</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>3381</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

1. Includes all inmates with a type of sentence of Life or Forensic patient regardless of whether an earliest date of release exists for that inmate.



Table 2.4 Inmate security classification

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Security classification of inmate <sup>1</sup></b>						
<b>Maximum security classification</b>						
<b>Maximum security - Convicted</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>10.3%</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1.1%</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>9.3%</b>
AA	--	--	--	--	--	--
A1	3	0.1%	--	--	3	0.1%
A2	245	8.2%	--	--	245	7.2%
E1	61	2.0%	4	1.1%	65	1.9%
Category 5 (Female)	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Maximum security - Unconvicted</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>8.7%</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0.5%</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>7.8%</b>
Unconvicted AA	1	*	--	--	1	*
Unconvicted A1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Unconvicted A2	233	7.8%	--	--	233	6.9%
Unconvicted E1	27	0.9%	2	0.5%	29	0.9%
Unconvicted Category 5 (Female)	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Sub-total Maximum security</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>19.0%</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1.6%</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>17.0%</b>
<b>Medium security classification</b>						
<b>Medium security - Convicted</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>18.9%</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>4.3%</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>17.2%</b>
B	440	14.6%	--	--	440	13.0%
E2	127	4.2%	8	2.1%	135	4.0%
Category 4 (Female)	--	--	8	2.1%	8	0.2%
<b>Medium security - Unconvicted</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>18.3%</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>5.3%</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>16.9%</b>
Unconvicted B	481	16.0%	--	--	481	14.2%
Unconvicted E2	70	2.3%	8	2.1%	78	2.3%
Unconvicted Category 4 (Female)	--	--	12	3.2%	12	0.4%
<b>Sub-total Medium security</b>	<b>1118</b>	<b>37.2%</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>9.6%</b>	<b>1154</b>	<b>34.1%</b>
<b>Minimum security classification</b>						
<b>Minimum security - Convicted</b>	<b>1109</b>	<b>36.9%</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>49.5%</b>	<b>1295</b>	<b>38.3%</b>
C1	465	15.5%	--	--	465	13.8%
C2	590	19.6%	--	--	590	17.5%
C3	43	1.4%	--	--	43	1.3%
Compulsory Drug Treatment Centre	11	0.4%	--	--	11	0.3%
Category 3 (Female)	--	--	38	10.1%	38	1.1%
Category 2 (Female)	--	--	140	37.2%	140	4.1%
Category 1 (Female)	--	--	8	2.1%	8	0.2%
<b>Minimum security - Unconvicted</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>3.4%</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>26.9%</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>6.0%</b>
Unconvicted C1	102	3.4%	--	--	102	3.0%
Unconvicted Category 3 (Female)	--	--	41	10.9%	41	1.2%
Unconvicted Category 2 (Female)	--	--	60	16.0%	60	1.8%
<b>Sub-total Minimum</b>	<b>1211</b>	<b>40.3%</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>76.3%</b>	<b>1498</b>	<b>44.3%</b>
<b>Unclassified</b>						
Unclassified - convicted	35	1.2%	12	3.2%	47	1.4%
Unclassified - unconvicted	71	2.4%	35	9.3%	106	3.1%
<b>Sub total Unclassified</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>3.5%</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>12.5%</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>4.5%</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3005</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>3381</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

1. Some convicted inmates may have an "unconvicted" inmate classification if they were facing further and more serious charges or had not been re-classified at the time of the census. Therefore the total number of inmates with "convicted" inmate classifications may not be equal to the total number of convicted inmates.

\* less than 0.05%.

Table 2.5 Location and correctional centre security classification

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Correctional centre by security rating</b>						
<b>Maximum security</b>						
Goulburn (Maximum)	85	2.8%	--	--	85	2.5%
High Risk Management	4	0.1%	--	--	4	0.1%
Hunter	70	2.3%	--	--	70	2.1%
Lithgow	103	3.4%	--	--	103	3.0%
Long Bay Hospital	61	2.0%	1	0.3%	62	1.8%
Macquarie	50	1.7%	--	--	50	1.5%
Mary Wade	--	--	22	5.9%	22	0.7%
Metropolitan Remand and Reception	206	6.9%	--	--	206	6.1%
Metro. Special Programs (Maximum)	75	2.5%	--	--	75	2.2%
Mid-North Coast (Maximum)	210	7.0%	--	--	210	6.2%
Parklea (Maximum)	177	5.9%	--	--	177	5.2%
Shortland	113	3.8%	--	--	113	3.3%
Silverwater Women's	--	--	117	31.1%	117	3.5%
South Coast (Maximum)	111	3.7%	--	--	111	3.3%
Special Purpose Centre (Maximum)	4	0.1%	--	--	4	0.1%
Wellington (Maximum)	261	8.7%	--	--	261	7.7%
<b>Sub total Maximum security</b>	<b>1530</b>	<b>50.9%</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>37.2%</b>	<b>1670</b>	<b>49.4%</b>
<b>Medium security</b>						
Bathurst (Medium)	144	4.8%	5	1.3%	149	4.4%
Berrima	--	--	22	5.9%	22	0.7%
Broken Hill (Medium)	24	0.8%	--	--	24	0.7%
Cooma	28	0.9%	--	--	28	0.8%
Dillwynia (Medium)	--	--	72	19.1%	72	2.1%
Grafton (Medium)	44	1.5%	7	1.9%	51	1.5%
John Morony (Medium)	87	2.9%	--	--	87	2.6%
Junee (Medium)	195	6.5%	--	--	195	5.8%
Kariong	16	0.5%	--	--	16	0.5%
Mid-North Coast (Medium)	--	--	22	5.9%	22	0.7%
Tamworth (Medium)	35	1.2%	--	--	35	1.0%
<b>Sub total Medium security</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>19.1%</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>34.0%</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>20.7%</b>
<b>Minimum security</b>						
Bathurst (Minimum)	40	1.3%	--	--	40	1.2%
Brewarrina (Yetta Dhinnakkal)	25	0.8%	--	--	25	0.7%
Broken Hill (Minimum)	13	0.4%	7	1.9%	20	0.6%
Cessnock (Minimum)	176	5.9%	1	0.3%	177	5.2%
Compulsory Drug Treatment	11	0.4%	--	--	11	0.3%
Cooma	5	0.2%	--	--	5	0.1%
Dawn de Loas	84	2.8%	--	--	84	2.5%
Dillwynia (Minimum)	--	--	2	0.5%	2	0.1%
Emu Plains	--	--	52	13.8%	52	1.5%
Glen Innes	23	0.8%	--	--	23	0.7%
Goulburn (Minimum)	15	0.5%	--	--	15	0.4%
Grafton (Minimum)	32	1.1%	2	0.5%	34	1.0%
Illawarra Reintegration Centre	5	0.2%	--	--	5	0.1%
Ivanhoe (Warakirri)	13	0.4%	--	--	13	0.4%
Junee (Minimum)	22	0.7%	--	--	22	0.7%
Kirkconnell	29	1.0%	--	--	29	0.9%
Mannus	7	0.2%	--	--	7	0.2%
Metro. Special Programs (Minimum)	96	3.2%	--	--	96	2.8%
Mid-North Coast (Minimum)	50	1.7%	--	--	50	1.5%
Oberon	13	0.4%	--	--	13	0.4%
Outer Metropolitan Multi-Purpose	45	1.5%	--	--	45	1.3%
Parklea (Minimum)	29	1.0%	--	--	29	0.9%
South Coast (Minimum)	41	1.4%	--	--	41	1.2%
St. Heliers	28	0.9%	--	--	28	0.8%
Tamworth (Minimum)	10	0.3%	--	--	10	0.3%
Wellington (Minimum)	62	2.1%	37	9.8%	99	2.9%
<b>Sub total Minimum security</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>29.1%</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>26.9%</b>	<b>975</b>	<b>28.8%</b>
<b>Sub total Correctional Centres</b>	<b>2977</b>	<b>99.1%</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>98.1%</b>	<b>3346</b>	<b>99.0%</b>

Table 2.5 Location and correctional centre security classification (continued)

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Transitional Centres</b>						
Bolwara House Transitional Centres	--	--	5	1.3%	5	0.1%
Parramatta Transitional Centre	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Sub total Transitional Centres</b>			<b>5</b>	<b>1.3%</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0.1%</b>
<b>Court/Police Cell Complexes</b>						
Albury	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amber Laurel	7	0.2%	--	--	7	0.2%
Batesman Bay	2	0.1%	--	--	2	0.1%
Dubbo	--	--	1	0.3%	1	*
Lismore	1	*	1	0.3%	2	0.1%
Moree	4	0.1%	--	--	4	0.1%
Newcastle	1	*	--	--	1	*
Parramatta	--	--	--	--	--	--
Penrith	--	--	--	--	--	--
Port Macquarie	2	0.1%	--	--	2	0.1%
Queanbeyan	1	*	--	--	1	*
Surry Hills (Sydney)	8	0.3%	--	--	8	0.2%
Wagga Wagga	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wollongong	2	0.1%	--	--	2	0.1%
<b>Sub total Court/Police Cell Complexes</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>0.9%</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0.5%</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>0.9%</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3005</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>3381</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

\* less than 0.05%

Table 2.6 Country of birth - Indigenous inmates

Country of birth	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>OCEANIA AND ANTARCTICA</b>						
<b>AUSTRALIA (incl. ext. territories)</b>	<b>2974</b>	<b>99.0%</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>98.9%</b>	<b>3346</b>	<b>99.0%</b>
- New South Wales	2235	74.4%	262	69.7%	2497	73.9%
- Victoria	28	0.9%	1	0.3%	29	0.9%
- Queensland	101	3.4%	6	1.6%	107	3.2%
- South Australia	10	0.3%	1	0.3%	11	0.3%
- Western Australia	12	0.4%	--	--	12	0.4%
- Tasmania	4	0.1%	1	0.3%	5	0.1%
- Northern Territory	5	0.2%	1	0.3%	6	0.2%
- Australian Capital Territory	16	0.5%	2	0.5%	18	0.5%
- Australian External Territories	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Australia (not further defined)	563	18.7%	98	26.1%	661	19.6%
- Norfolk Island	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>NEW ZEALAND</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>0.3%</b>
<b>MELANESIA</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>*</b>
- New Caledonia	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Papua New Guinea	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Solomon Islands	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Vanuatu	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>MICRONESIA</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>
- Kiribati	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>POLYNESIA (excl. Hawaii)</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0.3%</b>
- Cook Islands	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Fiji	1	*	1	0.3%	2	0.1%
- Niue	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Samoa	4	0.1%	--	--	4	0.1%
- Samoa American	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Tonga	3	0.1%	--	--	3	0.1%
- Tuvalu	1	*	--	--	1	*
<b>Sub total</b>						
<b>OCEANIA AND ANTARCTICA</b>	<b>2995</b>	<b>99.7%</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>99.2%</b>	<b>3368</b>	<b>99.6%</b>
<b>NORTH-WEST EUROPE</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0.1%</b>
<b>SOUTHERN AND EASTERN EUROPE</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>*</b>
<b>NORTH AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0.1%</b>
<b>SOUTHEAST ASIA</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>
<b>NORTH-EAST ASIA</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>
<b>SOUTHERN &amp; CENTRAL ASIA</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>
<b>AMERICAS</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>
<b>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>*</b>
<b>UNKNOWN</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0.8%</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0.1%</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3005</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>3381</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

\* Less than 0.05%

Table 2.7 Statistical area of last known address

Statistical area (Level 4)	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Statistical area (Level 4)</b>						
<b>New South Wales</b>						
Capital Region	80	2.7%	13	3.5%	93	2.8%
Central Coast	123	4.1%	10	2.7%	133	3.9%
Central West	182	6.1%	22	5.9%	204	6.0%
Coffs Harbour - Grafton	96	3.2%	11	2.9%	107	3.2%
Far West and Orana	314	10.4%	30	8.0%	344	10.2%
Hunter Valley exc Newcastle	131	4.4%	19	5.1%	150	4.4%
Illawarra	125	4.2%	18	4.8%	143	4.2%
Mid North Coast	198	6.6%	10	2.7%	208	6.2%
Murray	68	2.3%	8	2.1%	76	2.2%
New England and North West	286	9.5%	31	8.2%	317	9.4%
Newcastle and Lake Macquarie	149	5.0%	22	5.9%	171	5.1%
Richmond - Tweed	99	3.3%	12	3.2%	111	3.3%
Riverina	138	4.6%	8	2.1%	146	4.3%
Southern Highlands and Shoalhaven	79	2.6%	7	1.9%	86	2.5%
Sydney - Baulkham Hills and Hawkesbury	9	0.3%	--	--	9	0.3%
Sydney - Blacktown	205	6.8%	26	6.9%	231	6.8%
Sydney - City and Inner South	160	5.3%	42	11.2%	202	6.0%
Sydney - Eastern Suburbs	45	1.5%	3	0.8%	48	1.4%
Sydney - Inner South West	49	1.6%	10	2.7%	59	1.7%
Sydney - Inner West	39	1.3%	6	1.6%	45	1.3%
Sydney - North Sydney and Hornsby	11	0.4%	1	0.3%	12	0.4%
Sydney - Northern Beaches	3	0.1%	2	0.5%	5	0.1%
Sydney - Outer South West	92	3.1%	11	2.9%	103	3.0%
Sydney - Outer West and Blue Mountains	99	3.3%	17	4.5%	116	3.4%
Sydney - Parramatta	90	3.0%	19	5.1%	109	3.2%
Sydney - Ryde	2	0.1%	--	--	2	0.1%
Sydney - South West	76	2.5%	7	1.9%	83	2.5%
Sydney - Sutherland	16	0.5%	2	0.5%	18	0.5%
<b>Sub total New South Wales</b>	<b>2964</b>	<b>98.6%</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>97.6%</b>	<b>3331</b>	<b>98.5%</b>
Victoria	8	0.3%	3	0.8%	11	0.3%
Queensland	10	0.3%	3	0.8%	13	0.4%
South Australia	2	0.1%	--	--	2	0.1%
Western Australia	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tasmania	1	*	--	--	1	*
Northern Territory	--	--	--	--	--	--
Australian Capital Territory	1	*	1	0.3%	2	0.1%
<b>Sub total other states/territories</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1.9%</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>0.9%</b>
<b>No fixed abode</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0.4%</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>0.4%</b>
<b>Overseas</b>						
<b>Unknown</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0.3%</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3005</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>3381</b>	<b>100.0%</b>



## **Section 3**

# **PERIODIC DETAINEES**

- detainees sentenced to periodic detention in NSW





## PERIODIC DETAINEES Statistical Summary

8	<b>Total persons</b>							<b>4</b>	
1	<b>Gender</b>	Male						4	(100.0%)
		Female						-	--
0	<b>Aboriginality</b>	Aboriginal/TSI						2	(50.0%)
		Non-Aboriginal/TSI						2	(50.0%)
2	<b>Age</b>								
	<b>Age group</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>		
	18 to 24	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	25 to 34	1	25.0%	--	--	1	(25.0%)	1	(25.0%)
	35 to 44	-	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
45 and over	3	75.0%	--	--	3	(75.0%)	3	(75.0%)	
S	<b>Country of birth</b>	Australian born						4	(100.0%)
		Overseas born						-	--
		Unknown						-	--
U	<b>English speaking status of country of birth</b>	Australian born						4	(100.0%)
		Other English speaking						-	--
		Non-English speaking						-	--
		Unknown						-	--
S	<b>Prior adult imprisonment (including remand)</b>	Yes						-	--
		No						4	(100.0%)
N	<b>Maximum period of imprisonment</b>	1 to 20 weeks						-	--
		21 to 40 weeks						-	--
		41 to 100 weeks						3	(75.0%)
		101 weeks +						1	(25.0%)
E	<b>Maximum period of imprisonment</b>								
C	<b>Maximum period of imprisonment</b>								

**Note:** Periodic detention was abolished as a sentencing option in NSW in 2010. However, as at 30 June 2018 there were 4 detainees with an active periodic detention order. One (1) of the four detainees was being managed by CSNSW in the community under the non-residential stage of the periodic detention program. This detainee was serving a previously breached periodic detention order that had been re-instated by a court. The remaining three (3) detainees were sentenced for Commonwealth offence(s). At the time of the Census these detainees had been absent without leave for long periods. Relevant Commonwealth legislative provisions mean that CSNSW is unable to discharge these detainees until the requirement of their order(s) have been satisfied. This cannot occur until the detainee is apprehended and the order is revoked or otherwise dealt with by the court, or when the sentence expires. These four (4) detainees therefore remain within the scope of this Census.



## Section 4

# MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE

- Aggregate sentence  
(Sentenced inmates)

and

Time in custody  
(Unsentenced inmates)



**Table 4.1.1 Most serious offence by aggregate sentence imposed - Sentenced male inmates in full-time custody**

Most serious offence <sup>1</sup>	Aggregate sentence														TOTAL
	< 1 mth	1-<3 mths	3-<6 mths	6-<9 mths	9-<12 mths	1-<2 years	2-< 5 years	5-<7 years	7-< 10 years	10-<15 years	15-<20 years	20 + years	Life	Forensic Patient	
Homicide and related	--	--	--	--	--	--	25	15	33	61	88	344	72	31	669
Acts intended to cause injury	--	1	26	71	90	657	447	143	121	63	10	4	--	27	1660
Sexual assault and related	--	--	1	4	8	66	193	203	252	305	121	81	--	12	1246
Dangerous or negligent acts endang. persons	--	--	4	13	11	101	94	15	4	--	--	--	--	--	242
Abduction, harassment etc.	--	1	--	3	4	17	24	21	22	19	3	2	--	1	117
Robbery, extortion etc.	--	--	--	--	1	15	227	112	117	60	21	5	--	6	564
Unlawful entry with intent/burglary, B&E	--	--	1	4	13	161	305	99	34	14	2	3	--	2	638
Theft and related	--	1	28	34	35	128	46	12	2	3	--	--	--	1	290
Fraud, deception and related	--	1	9	14	12	57	61	22	15	8	1	--	--	--	200
Illicit drug offences	--	2	7	9	7	56	320	233	251	205	58	52	11	3	1214
Weapons and explosives	--	--	4	6	7	27	75	24	12	5	3	--	--	--	163
Property damage and environmental pollution	--	2	6	4	8	19	24	8	4	--	--	1	--	2	78
Public order offences	--	--	5	3	11	45	22	1	1	1	--	--	--	2	91
Traffic and vehicle regulatory offences	1	1	18	34	72	86	13	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	225
Offences against justice procedures etc.	8	81	197	176	145	296	113	7	6	6	5	13	1	3	1057
Miscellaneous offences	--	--	1	--	--	2	3	5	--	2	2	4	2	2	23
<b>TOTAL</b>	9	90	307	375	424	1733	1992	920	874	752	314	509	86	92	8477

1. Offences classified under Australian Standard Offence Classification (2008) - see explanatory note (j).

Table 4.1.2

### Most serious offence by aggregate sentence imposed - Sentenced female inmates in full-time custody

Most serious offence <sup>1</sup>	Aggregate sentence														TOTAL
	< 1 mth	1-<3 mths	3-<6 mths	6-<9 mths	9-<12 mths	1-<2 years	2-< 5 years	5-<7 years	7-< 10 years	10-<15 years	15-<20 years	20 + years	Life	Forensic Patient	
Homicide and related	--	--	--	--	--	--	5	4	8	6	6	27	2	--	58
Acts intended to cause injury	--	--	3	10	11	52	27	6	4	2	1	--	--	--	116
Sexual assault and related	--	--	--	--	--	3	4	3	--	2	4	2	--	--	18
Dangerous or negligent acts endang. persons	--	--	--	--	4	9	7	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	22
Abduction, harassment etc.	--	--	--	--	2	2	1	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	6
Robbery, extortion etc.	--	--	--	--	--	2	14	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	20
Unlawful entry with intent/burglary, B&E	--	--	--	3	1	17	24	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	50
Theft and related	--	1	6	6	8	27	5	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	55
Fraud, deception and related	--	--	1	4	6	31	16	8	3	1	--	--	--	--	70
Illicit drug offences	--	--	--	1	4	9	38	22	23	13	2	1	2	--	115
Weapons and explosives	--	1	--	1	--	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	4
Property damage and environmental pollution	--	--	--	--	--	2	--	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	5
Public order offences	--	--	1	--	2	1	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	5
Traffic and vehicle regulatory offences	--	2	1	7	5	6	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	23
Offences against justice procedures etc.	--	14	24	13	11	21	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	87
Miscellaneous offences	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>TOTAL</b>	--	18	36	45	54	183	147	57	42	25	13	30	4	--	654

1. Offences classified under Australian Standard Offence Classification (2008) - see explanatory note (j).

**Table 4.1.3 Most serious offence by aggregate sentence imposed - All sentenced inmates in full-time custody**

Most serious offence <sup>1</sup>	Aggregate sentence														TOTAL
	< 1 mth	1-<3 mths	3-<6 mths	6-<9 mths	9-<12 mths	1-<2 years	2-< 5 years	5-<7 years	7-< 10 years	10-<15 years	15-<20 years	20 + years	Life	Forensic Patient	
Homicide and related	--	--	--	--	--	--	30	19	41	67	94	371	74	31	727
Acts intended to cause injury	--	1	29	81	101	709	474	149	125	65	11	4	--	27	1776
Sexual assault and related	--	--	1	4	8	69	197	206	252	307	125	83	--	12	1264
Dangerous or negligent acts endang. persons	--	--	4	13	15	110	101	16	5	--	--	--	--	--	264
Abduction, harassment etc.	--	1	--	3	6	19	25	21	22	20	3	2	--	1	123
Robbery, extortion etc.	--	--	--	--	1	17	241	115	118	60	21	5	--	6	584
Unlawful entry with intent/burglary, B&E	--	--	1	7	14	178	329	103	35	14	2	3	--	2	688
Theft and related	--	2	34	40	43	155	51	14	2	3	--	--	--	1	345
Fraud, deception and related	--	1	10	18	18	88	77	30	18	9	1	--	--	--	270
Illicit drug offences	--	2	7	10	11	65	358	255	274	218	60	53	13	3	1329
Weapons and explosives	--	1	4	7	7	28	75	25	12	5	3	--	--	--	167
Property damage and environmental pollution	--	2	6	4	8	21	24	11	4	--	--	1	--	2	83
Public order offences	--	--	6	3	13	46	22	1	2	1	--	--	--	2	96
Traffic and vehicle regulatory offences	1	3	19	41	77	92	15	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	248
Offences against justice procedures etc.	8	95	221	189	156	317	117	7	6	6	5	13	1	3	1144
Miscellaneous offences	--	--	1	--	--	2	3	5	--	2	2	4	2	2	23
<b>TOTAL</b>	9	108	343	420	478	1916	2139	977	916	777	327	539	90	92	9131

1. Offences classified under Australian Standard Offence Classification (2008) - see explanatory note (j).

Table 4.2.1

### Most serious offence by aggregate sentence imposed - Sentenced male inmates in full-time custody (percentage)

Most serious offence <sup>1</sup>	Aggregate sentence														TOTAL
	< 1 mth	1-<3 mths	3-<6 mths	6-<9 mths	9-<12 mths	1-<2 years	2-< 5 years	5-<7 years	7-< 10 years	10-<15 years	15-<20 years	20 + years	Life	Forensic Patient	
Homicide and related	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.3	1.6	3.8	8.1	28.0	67.6	83.7	33.7	7.9
Acts intended to cause injury	--	1.1	8.5	18.9	21.2	37.9	22.4	15.5	13.8	8.4	3.2	0.8	--	29.3	19.6
Sexual assault and related	--	--	0.3	1.1	1.9	3.8	9.7	22.1	28.8	40.6	38.5	15.9	--	13.0	14.7
Dangerous or negligent acts endang. persons	--	--	1.3	3.5	2.6	5.8	4.7	1.6	0.5	--	--	--	--	--	2.9
Abduction, harassment etc.	--	1.1	--	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	2.3	2.5	2.5	1.0	0.4	--	1.1	1.4
Robbery, extortion etc.	--	--	--	--	0.2	0.9	11.4	12.2	13.4	8.0	6.7	1.0	--	6.5	6.7
Unlawful entry with intent/burglary, B&E	--	--	0.3	1.1	3.1	9.3	15.3	10.8	3.9	1.9	0.6	0.6	--	2.2	7.5
Theft and related	--	1.1	9.1	9.1	8.3	7.4	2.3	1.3	0.2	0.4	--	--	--	1.1	3.4
Fraud, deception and related	--	1.1	2.9	3.7	2.8	3.3	3.1	2.4	1.7	1.1	0.3	--	--	--	2.4
Illicit drug offences	--	2.2	2.3	2.4	1.7	3.2	16.1	25.3	28.7	27.3	18.5	10.2	12.8	3.3	14.3
Weapons and explosives	--	--	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.6	3.8	2.6	1.4	0.7	1.0	--	--	--	1.9
Property damage and environmental pollution	--	2.2	2.0	1.1	1.9	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.5	--	--	0.2	--	2.2	0.9
Public order offences	--	--	1.6	0.8	2.6	2.6	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	--	--	--	2.2	1.1
Traffic and vehicle regulatory offences	11.1	1.1	5.9	9.1	17.0	5.0	0.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.7
Offences against justice procedures etc.	88.9	90.0	64.2	46.9	34.2	17.1	5.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.6	2.6	1.2	3.3	12.5
Miscellaneous offences	--	--	0.3	--	--	0.1	0.2	0.5	--	0.3	0.6	0.8	2.3	2.2	0.3
<b>TOTAL</b>	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

1. Offences classified under Australian Standard Offence Classification (2008) - see explanatory note (j).



**Table 4.2.2 Most serious offence by aggregate sentence imposed - Sentenced female inmates in full-time custody (percentage)**

Most serious offence <sup>1</sup>	Aggregate sentence														TOTAL
	< 1 mth	1-<3 mths	3-<6 mths	6-<9 mths	9-<12 mths	1-<2 years	2-< 5 years	5-<7 years	7-< 10 years	10-<15 years	15-<20 years	20 + years	Life	Forensic Patient	
Homicide and related	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.4	7.0	19.0	24.0	46.2	90.0	50.0	--	8.9
Acts intended to cause injury	--	--	8.3	22.2	20.4	28.4	18.4	10.5	9.5	8.0	7.7	--	--	--	17.7
Sexual assault and related	--	--	--	--	--	1.6	2.7	5.3	--	8.0	30.8	6.7	--	--	2.8
Dangerous or negligent acts endang. persons	--	--	--	--	7.4	4.9	4.8	1.8	2.4	--	--	--	--	--	3.4
Abduction, harassment etc.	--	--	--	--	3.7	1.1	0.7	--	--	4.0	--	--	--	--	0.9
Robbery, extortion etc.	--	--	--	--	--	1.1	9.5	5.3	2.4	--	--	--	--	--	3.1
Unlawful entry with intent/burglary, B&E	--	--	--	6.7	1.9	9.3	16.3	7.0	2.4	--	--	--	--	--	7.6
Theft and related	--	5.6	16.7	13.3	14.8	14.8	3.4	3.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	8.4
Fraud, deception and related	--	--	2.8	8.9	11.1	16.9	10.9	14.0	7.1	4.0	--	--	--	--	10.7
Illicit drug offences	--	--	--	2.2	7.4	4.9	25.9	38.6	54.8	52.0	15.4	3.3	50.0	--	17.6
Weapons and explosives	--	5.6	--	2.2	--	0.5	--	1.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.6
Property damage and environmental pollution	--	--	--	--	--	1.1	--	5.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.8
Public order offences	--	--	2.8	--	3.7	0.5	--	--	2.4	--	--	--	--	--	0.8
Traffic and vehicle regulatory offences	--	11.1	2.8	15.6	9.3	3.3	1.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.5
Offences against justice procedures etc.	--	77.8	66.7	28.9	20.4	11.5	2.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	13.3
Miscellaneous offences	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>TOTAL</b>	--	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	--	100

1. Offences classified under Australian Standard Offence Classification (2008) - see explanatory note (j).

Table 4.2.3

**Most serious offence by aggregate sentence imposed -  
All sentenced inmates in full-time custody (percentage)**

Most serious offence <sup>1</sup>	Aggregate sentence														TOTAL
	< 1 mth	1-<3 mths	3-<6 mths	6-<9 mths	9-<12 mths	1-<2 years	2-< 5 years	5-<7 years	7-< 10 years	10-<15 years	15-<20 years	20 + years	Life	Forensic Patient	
Homicide and related	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.4	1.9	4.5	8.6	28.7	68.8	82.2	33.7	8.0
Acts intended to cause injury	--	0.9	8.5	19.3	21.1	37.0	22.2	15.3	13.6	8.4	3.4	0.7	--	29.3	19.5
Sexual assault and related	--	--	0.3	1.0	1.7	3.6	9.2	21.1	27.5	39.5	38.2	15.4	--	13.0	13.8
Dangerous or negligent acts endang. persons	--	--	1.2	3.1	3.1	5.7	4.7	1.6	0.5	--	--	--	--	--	2.9
Abduction, harassment etc.	--	0.9	--	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.2	2.1	2.4	2.6	0.9	0.4	--	1.1	1.3
Robbery, extortion etc.	--	--	--	--	0.2	0.9	11.3	11.8	12.9	7.7	6.4	0.9	--	6.5	6.4
Unlawful entry with intent/burglary, B&E	--	--	0.3	1.7	2.9	9.3	15.4	10.5	3.8	1.8	0.6	0.6	--	2.2	7.5
Theft and related	--	1.9	9.9	9.5	9.0	8.1	2.4	1.4	0.2	0.4	--	--	--	1.1	3.8
Fraud, deception and related	--	0.9	2.9	4.3	3.8	4.6	3.6	3.1	2.0	1.2	0.3	--	--	--	3.0
Illicit drug offences	--	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.3	3.4	16.7	26.1	29.9	28.1	18.3	9.8	14.4	3.3	14.6
Weapons and explosives	--	0.9	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.5	3.5	2.6	1.3	0.6	0.9	--	--	--	1.8
Property damage and environmental pollution	--	1.9	1.7	1.0	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.4	--	--	0.2	--	2.2	0.9
Public order offences	--	--	1.7	0.7	2.7	2.4	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	--	--	--	2.2	1.1
Traffic and vehicle regulatory offences	11.1	2.8	5.5	9.8	16.1	4.8	0.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.7
Offences against justice procedures etc.	88.9	88.0	64.4	45.0	32.6	16.5	5.5	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.5	2.4	1.1	3.3	12.5
Miscellaneous offences	--	--	0.3	--	--	0.1	0.1	0.5	--	0.3	0.6	0.7	2.2	2.2	0.3
<b>TOTAL</b>	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

1. Offences classified under Australian Standard Offence Classification (2008) - see explanatory note (j).

**Table 4.3.1 Most serious offence by time in custody -  
Unsentenced male inmates in full-time custody**

Most serious offence <sup>2</sup>	Time in custody <sup>1</sup>												TOTAL			
	< 1 month		1 < 3 months		3 < 6 months		6 < 9 months		9 - < 12 months		1 - < 2 years				2+ years	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Homicide and related	8	1.0	13	1.4	15	2.0	19	4.0	23	6.2	55	8.8	39	22.0	172	4.1
Acts intended to cause injury	333	39.6	326	35.2	219	29.1	115	24.0	68	18.4	116	18.5	26	14.7	1203	28.8
Sexual assault and related	65	7.7	85	9.2	122	16.2	70	14.6	64	17.3	109	17.4	22	12.4	537	12.9
Dangerous or negligent acts endang. persons	25	3.0	38	4.1	22	2.9	8	1.7	5	1.4	5	0.8	--	--	103	2.5
Abduction, harassment etc.	9	1.1	11	1.2	12	1.6	9	1.9	12	3.2	8	1.3	2	1.1	63	1.5
Robbery, extortion etc.	40	4.8	56	6.0	52	6.9	39	8.1	38	10.3	52	8.3	9	5.1	286	6.9
Unlawful entry with intent/burglary, B&E	83	9.9	80	8.6	75	10.0	34	7.1	24	6.5	28	4.5	1	0.6	325	7.8
Theft and related	52	6.2	46	5.0	16	2.1	5	1.0	5	1.4	4	0.6	1	0.6	129	3.1
Fraud, deception and related	23	2.7	26	2.8	8	1.1	5	1.0	5	1.4	3	0.5	1	0.6	71	1.7
Illicit drug offences	97	11.5	160	17.3	164	21.8	140	29.2	107	28.9	214	34.2	65	36.7	947	22.7
Weapons and explosives	18	2.1	30	3.2	21	2.8	24	5.0	12	3.2	12	1.9	4	2.3	121	2.9
Property damage and environmental pollution	18	2.1	12	1.3	9	1.2	3	0.6	1	0.3	5	0.8	2	1.1	50	1.2
Public order offences	8	1.0	9	1.0	4	0.5	1	0.2	1	0.3	1	0.2	--	--	24	0.6
Traffic and vehicle regulatory offences	13	1.5	8	0.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	21	0.5
Offences against justice procedures etc.	46	5.5	22	2.4	12	1.6	4	0.8	4	1.1	11	1.8	4	2.3	103	2.5
Miscellaneous offences	2	0.2	5	0.5	2	0.3	4	0.8	1	0.3	3	0.5	1	0.6	18	0.4
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>840</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>927</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>626</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>4173</b>	<b>100</b>

1. These statistics may include inmates who completed serving a sentence(s) for other offences(s) during the current imprisonment episode but remained in custody as an unsentenced inmate pending the outcome of other charges or awaiting deportation. The time spent in custody therefore includes any time served under sentence in the current episode.

2. Offences classified under Australian Standard Offence Classification (2008) - see explanatory note (j).

Table 4.3.2

### Most serious offence by time in custody - Unsentenced female inmates in full-time custody

Most serious offence <sup>2</sup>	Time in custody <sup>1</sup>												TOTAL			
	< 1 month		1 < 3 months		3 < 6 months		6 < 9 months		9 - < 12 months		1 - < 2 years				2+ years	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Homicide and related	1	0.8	2	1.8	3	4.5	4	8.5	1	4.8	7	21.2	6	46.2	24	5.7
Acts intended to cause injury	37	29.8	29	25.7	15	22.4	9	19.1	7	33.3	6	18.2	1	7.7	104	24.9
Sexual assault and related	3	2.4	1	0.9	6	9.0	--	--	2	9.5	--	--	1	7.7	13	3.1
Dangerous or negligent acts endangering persons	7	5.6	4	3.5	2	3.0	1	2.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	14	3.3
Abduction, harassment etc.	1	0.8	1	0.9	2	3.0	4	8.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	8	1.9
Robbery, extortion etc.	5	4.0	3	2.7	8	11.9	3	6.4	--	--	3	9.1	--	--	22	5.3
Unlawful entry with intent/burglary, B&E	12	9.7	13	11.5	7	10.4	7	14.9	3	14.3	--	--	--	--	42	10.0
Theft and related	16	12.9	14	12.4	4	6.0	--	--	--	--	1	3.0	--	--	35	8.4
Fraud, deception and related	11	8.9	10	8.8	3	4.5	2	4.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	26	6.2
Illicit drug offences	11	8.9	22	19.5	12	17.9	17	36.2	7	33.3	15	45.5	4	30.8	88	21.1
Weapons and explosives	2	1.6	2	1.8	4	6.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8	1.9
Property damage and environmental pollution	5	4.0	2	1.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	3.0	--	--	8	1.9
Public order offences	--	--	1	0.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	0.2
Traffic and vehicle regulatory offences	4	3.2	2	1.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6	1.4
Offences against justice procedures etc.	8	6.5	5	4.4	1	1.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	7.7	15	3.6
Miscellaneous offences	1	0.8	2	1.8	--	--	--	--	1	4.8	--	--	--	--	4	1.0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>100</b>

1. These statistics may include inmates who completed serving a sentence(s) for other offences(s) during the current imprisonment episode but remained in custody as an unsentenced inmate pending the outcome of other charges or awaiting deportation. The time spent in custody therefore includes any time served under sentence in the current episode.

2. Offences classified under Australian Standard Offence Classification (2008) - see explanatory note (j).

**Table 4.3.3 Most serious offence by time in custody -  
All unsentenced inmates in full-time custody**

Most serious offence <sup>2</sup>	Time in custody <sup>1</sup>												TOTAL			
	< 1 month		1 < 3 months		3 < 6 months		6 < 9 months		9 - < 12 months		1 - < 2 years				2+ years	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Homicide and related	9	0.9	15	1.4	18	2.2	23	4.4	24	6.1	62	9.4	45	23.7	196	4.3
Acts intended to cause injury	370	38.4	355	34.1	234	28.5	124	23.5	75	19.2	122	18.5	27	14.2	1307	28.5
Sexual assault and related	68	7.1	86	8.3	128	15.6	70	13.3	66	16.9	109	16.5	23	12.1	550	12.0
Dangerous or negligent acts endang. persons	32	3.3	42	4.0	24	2.9	9	1.7	5	1.3	5	0.8	--	--	117	2.5
Abduction, harassment etc.	10	1.0	12	1.2	14	1.7	13	2.5	12	3.1	8	1.2	2	1.1	71	1.5
Robbery, extortion etc.	45	4.7	59	5.7	60	7.3	42	8.0	38	9.7	55	8.3	9	4.7	308	6.7
Unlawful entry with intent/burglary, B&E	95	9.9	93	8.9	82	10.0	41	7.8	27	6.9	28	4.2	1	0.5	367	8.0
Theft and related	68	7.1	60	5.8	20	2.4	5	0.9	5	1.3	5	0.8	1	0.5	164	3.6
Fraud, deception and related	34	3.5	36	3.5	11	1.3	7	1.3	5	1.3	3	0.5	1	0.5	97	2.1
Illicit drug offences	108	11.2	182	17.5	176	21.5	157	29.8	114	29.2	229	34.7	69	36.3	1035	22.5
Weapons and explosives	20	2.1	32	3.1	25	3.0	24	4.6	12	3.1	12	1.8	4	2.1	129	2.8
Property damage and environmental pollution	23	2.4	14	1.3	9	1.1	3	0.6	1	0.3	6	0.9	2	1.1	58	1.3
Public order offences	8	0.8	10	1.0	4	0.5	1	0.2	1	0.3	1	0.2	--	--	25	0.5
Traffic and vehicle regulatory offences	17	1.8	10	1.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	27	0.6
Offences against justice procedures etc.	54	5.6	27	2.6	13	1.6	4	0.8	4	1.0	11	1.7	5	2.6	118	2.6
Miscellaneous offences	3	0.3	7	0.7	2	0.2	4	0.8	2	0.5	3	0.5	1	0.5	22	0.5
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>964</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1040</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>4591</b>	<b>100</b>

1. These statistics may include inmates who completed serving a sentence(s) for other offences(s) during the current imprisonment episode but remained in custody as an unsentenced inmate pending the outcome of other charges or awaiting deportation. The time spent in custody therefore includes any time served under sentence in the current episode.

2. Offences classified under Australian Standard Offence Classification (2008) - see explanatory note (j).



## Section 5

# POPULATION TRENDS





**Table 5.1 Trends in the total inmate population by place of detention as at 30 June; 1982 to 2018 (includes periodic detainees)**

Year	FULL TIME CUSTODY				Periodic Detention Centres	TOTAL POPULATION <sup>3</sup>
	Gazetted Correctional Centres	Transitional Centres <sup>1</sup>	Police/Court Complexes <sup>2</sup>	Sub total Full-time custody		
1982	3466	--	--	3466	253	3719
1983	3487	--	--	3487	246	3733
1984	3093	--	--	3093	261	3354
1985	3842	--	--	3842	273	4115
1986	3927	--	--	3927	302	4229
1987	4169	--	--	4169	382	4551
1988	4269	--	--	4269	422	4691
1989	4736	--	--	4736	546	5282
1990	5538	--	--	5538	829	6367
1991	5960	--	--	5960	1143	7103
1992	6228	--	--	6228	1257	7485
1993	6392	--	--	6392	1240	7632
1994	6420	--	--	6420	1291	7711
1995	6384	--	--	6384	1365	7749
1996	6267	--	--	6267	1424	7691
1997	6403	8	--	6411	1546	7957
1998	6475	14	--	6489	1335	7824
1999	7242	17	34	7293	1140	8433
2000	7330	15	2	7347	1202	8549
2001	7735	20	46	7801	1045	8846
2002	7793	23	60	7876	883	8759
2003	8009	26	59	8094	787	8881
2004	8498	29	60	8587	742	9329
2005	8948	27	30	9005	855	9860
2006	9051	27	52	9130	724	9854
2007	9486	28	43	9557	761	10318
2008	9701	30	128	9859	690	10549
2009	10276	29	63	10368	792	11160
2010	10233	35	25	10293	691	10984
2011	9888	28	29	9945	119	10064
2012	9566	27	50	9643	23	9666
2013	9842	20	58	9920	8	9928
2014	10536	30	12	10578	7	10585
2015	11644	30	114	11788	7	11795
2016	12435	25	163	12623	8	12631
2017	12974	25	149	13148	8	13156
2018	13584	23	115	13722	4	13726

1. Transitional Centres commenced operation in September 1996.

2. Corrective Services NSW began managing a small number of Police/Court Complexes in 1992 and operations in this area have increased since 1999. Data on the number of inmates held in these places of detention as at 30 June each year is not available prior to 1999.

3. Total Inmate Population incorporates full-time custody and periodic detention. Prior to 2007 published totals for "Total inmates" included inmates held in gazetted correctional centres and periodic detention centres only and excluded transitional centres and police/court complexes - see explanatory note (b).

**Table 5.2 Trends in the gender of the inmate population as at 30 June;  
1982 to 2018 (includes periodic detainees)**

Year	FULL TIME CUSTODY		PERIODIC DETENTION		TOTAL	
	Males	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1982	3335	131	247	6	3582	137
1983	3316	171	235	11	3551	182
1984	2936	157	252	9	3188	166
1985	3642	200	265	8	3907	208
1986	3726	201	281	21	4007	222
1987	3961	208	352	30	4313	238
1988	4038	231	398	24	4436	255
1989	4473	263	519	27	4992	290
1990	5197	341	785	44	5982	385
1991	5626	334	1085	58	6711	392
1992	5898	330	1189	68	7087	398
1993	6087	305	1184	56	7271	361
1994	6100	320	1202	89	7302	409
1995	6070	314	1270	95	7340	409
1996	5929	338	1324	100	7253	438
1997	6057	354	1419	127	7476	481
1998	6117	372	1225	110	7342	482
1999	6832	461	1031	109	7863	570
2000	6877	470	1095	107	7972	577
2001	7259	542	967	78	8226	620
2002	7340	536	814	69	8154	605
2003	7565	529	724	63	8289	592
2004	7988	599	683	59	8671	658
2005	8384	621	783	72	9167	693
2006	8450	680	664	60	9114	740
2007	8852	705	682	79	9534	784
2008	9137	722	631	59	9768	781
2009	9587	781	719	73	10306	854
2010	9529	764	638	53	10167	817
2011	9253	692	108	11	9361	703
2012	8977	666	21	2	8998	668
2013	9240	680	7	1	9247	681
2014	9861	717	6	1	9867	718
2015	10926	862	6	1	10932	863
2016	11682	941	7	1	11689	942
2017	12143	1005	6	2	12149	1007
2018	12650	1072	4	--	12654	1072

Figure 1: Trends in the gender of the inmate population (includes periodic detention) as at 30 June each year

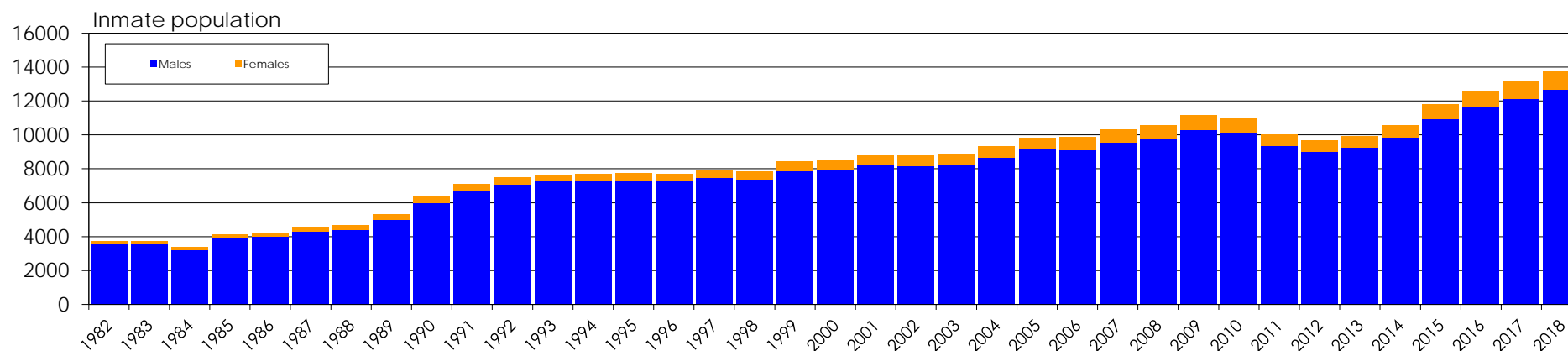
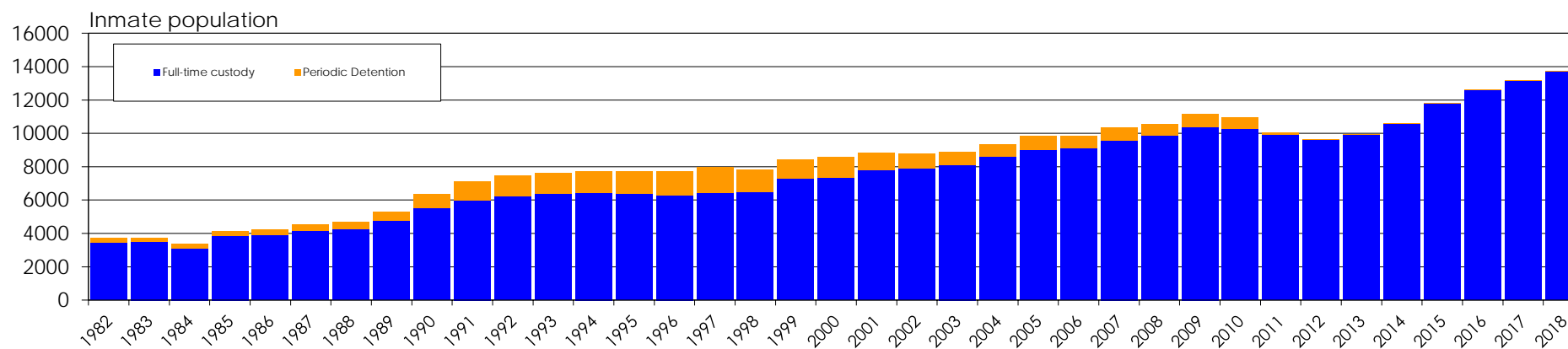


Figure 2: Trends in the inmate custodial program (includes periodic detention) as at 30 June each year



**Table 5.3 Trends in the Aboriginal/TSI <sup>1</sup> status of inmates as at 30 June; 1982 to 2018 (includes periodic detainees)**

Year	Aboriginal/TSI		Non-Aboriginal		Unknown		All inmates
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number
1982	216	5.8%	3474	93.4%	29	0.8%	3719
1983	236	6.3%	3394	90.9%	103	2.8%	3733
1984	242	7.2%	3047	90.8%	65	1.9%	3354
1985	304	7.4%	3726	90.5%	85	2.1%	4115
1986	338	8.0%	3762	89.0%	129	3.1%	4229
1987	369	8.1%	4105	90.2%	77	1.7%	4551
1988	385	8.2%	4097	87.3%	209	4.5%	4691
1989	415	7.9%	4858	92.0%	9	0.2%	5282
1990	579	9.1%	5510	86.5%	278	4.4%	6367
1991	664	9.3%	6069	85.4%	370	5.2%	7103
1992	648	8.7%	6740	90.0%	97	1.3%	7485
1993	729	9.6%	6809	89.2%	94	1.2%	7632
1994	827	10.7%	6828	88.5%	56	0.7%	7711
1995	888	11.5%	6754	87.2%	107	1.4%	7749
1996	952	12.4%	6598	85.8%	141	1.8%	7691
1997	1010	12.7%	6817	85.7%	130	1.6%	7957
1998	1091	13.9%	6689	85.5%	44	0.6%	7824
1999	1265	15.0%	7142	84.7%	26	0.3%	8433
2000	1249	14.6%	7250	84.8%	50	0.6%	8549
2001	1339	15.1%	7419	83.9%	88	1.0%	8846
2002	1503	17.2%	7166	81.8%	90	1.0%	8759
2003	1563	17.6%	7099	79.9%	219	2.5%	8881
2004	1576	16.9%	7629	81.8%	124	1.3%	9329
2005	1699	17.2%	7874	79.9%	287	2.9%	9860
2006	1966	20.0%	7681	77.9%	207	2.1%	9854
2007	2072	20.1%	8046	78.0%	200	1.9%	10318
2008	2150	20.4%	8153	77.3%	246	2.3%	10549
2009	2382	21.3%	8394	75.2%	384	3.4%	11160
2010	2337	21.3%	8352	76.0%	295	2.7%	10984
2011	2303	22.9%	7744	76.9%	17	0.2%	10064
2012	2243	23.2%	7293	75.5%	130	1.3%	9666
2013	2318	23.3%	7485	75.4%	125	1.3%	9928
2014	2503	23.6%	8027	75.8%	55	0.5%	10585
2015	2849	24.2%	8938	75.8%	8	0.1%	11795
2016	3037	24.0%	9584	75.9%	10	0.1%	12631
2017	3200	24.3%	9947	75.6%	9	0.1%	13156
2018	3383	24.6%	10334	75.3%	9	0.1%	13726

1. The method for determining Aboriginality status changed in 2002 - see explanatory note (d).

**Table 5.4 Trends in legal status of inmates as at 30 June;  
1982 to 2018 (includes periodic detainees)**

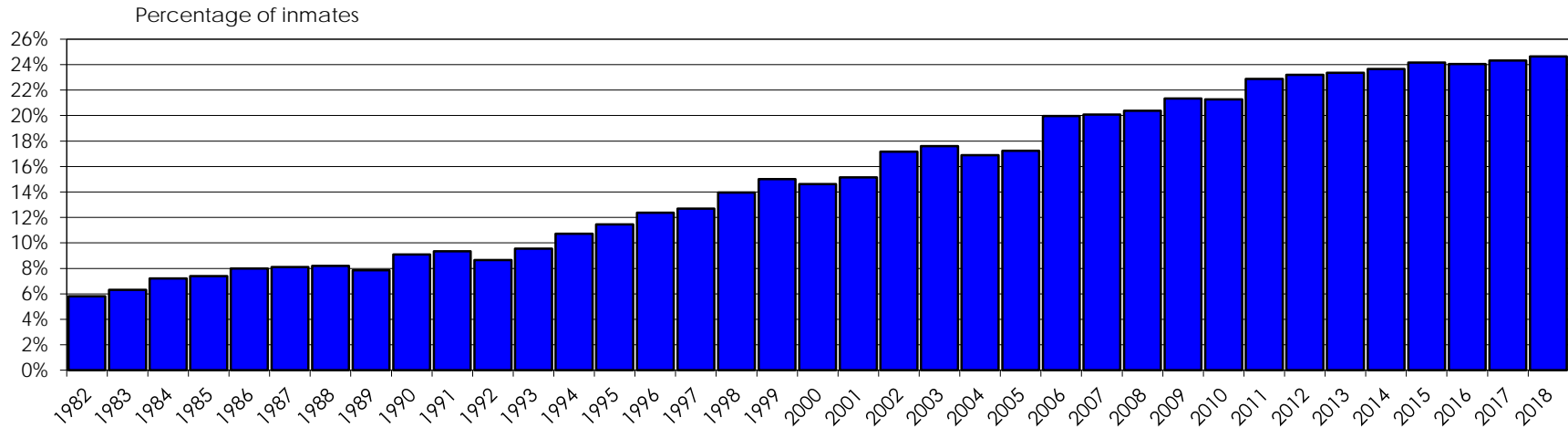
Year	Sentenced <sup>1</sup>		Appellant		Unconvicted <sup>2</sup>		Other <sup>3</sup>	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
1982	3110	83.6%	150	4.0%	456	12.3%	3	0.1%
1983	3098	83.0%	114	3.1%	519	13.9%	2	0.1%
1984	2722	81.2%	150	4.5%	479	14.3%	3	0.1%
1985	3339	81.1%	144	3.5%	629	15.3%	3	0.1%
1986	3477	82.2%	133	3.1%	614	14.5%	5	0.1%
1987	3702	81.3%	181	4.0%	663	14.6%	5	0.1%
1988	3712	79.1%	236	5.0%	734	15.6%	9	0.2%
1989	4193	79.4%	351	6.6%	738	14.0%	--	--
1990	4983	78.3%	535	8.4%	837	13.1%	12	0.2%
1991	5651	79.6%	609	8.6%	839	11.8%	4	0.1%
1992	6056	80.9%	676	9.0%	748	10.0%	5	0.1%
1993	6161	80.7%	691	9.1%	777	10.2%	3	0.0%
1994	6353	82.4%	617	8.0%	736	9.5%	5	0.1%
1995	6487	83.7%	543	7.0%	712	9.2%	7	0.1%
1996	6374	82.9%	513	6.7%	800	10.4%	4	0.1%
1997	6506	81.8%	459	5.8%	987	12.4%	5	0.1%
1998	6343	81.1%	426	5.4%	1048	13.4%	7	0.1%
1999	6519	77.3%	593	7.0%	1281	15.2%	40	0.5%
2000	6488	75.9%	582	6.8%	1434	16.8%	45	0.5%
2001	6636	75.0%	570	6.4%	1605	18.1%	35	0.4%
2002	6599	75.3%	517	5.9%	1634	18.7%	9	0.1%
2003	6580	74.1%	464	5.2%	1831	20.6%	6	0.1%
2004	6870	73.6%	585	6.3%	1870	20.0%	4	0.0%
2005	7381	74.9%	478	4.8%	1994	20.2%	7	0.1%
2006	7342	74.5%	370	3.8%	2136	21.7%	6	0.1%
2007	7658	74.2%	346	3.4%	2307	22.4%	7	0.1%
2008	7726	73.2%	349	3.3%	2469	23.4%	5	0.0%
2009	8213	73.6%	335	3.0%	2593	23.2%	19	0.2%
2010	8204	74.7%	276	2.5%	2502	22.8%	2	0.0%
2011	7125	70.8%	301	3.0%	2635	26.2%	3	0.0%
2012	6902	71.4%	278	2.9%	2486	25.7%	--	--
2013	6868	69.2%	281	2.8%	2778	28.0%	1	0.0%
2014	7511	71.0%	325	3.1%	2748	26.0%	1	0.0%
2015	7826	66.4%	378	3.2%	3590	30.4%	1	0.0%
2016	8110	64.2%	372	2.9%	4148	32.8%	1	0.0%
2017	8529	64.8%	371	2.8%	4256	32.4%	--	--
2018	8699	63.4%	436	3.2%	4591	33.4%	--	--

1. Sentenced includes inmates with a legal status of forensic patient.

2. Unconvicted includes remand/trial and awaiting sentence.

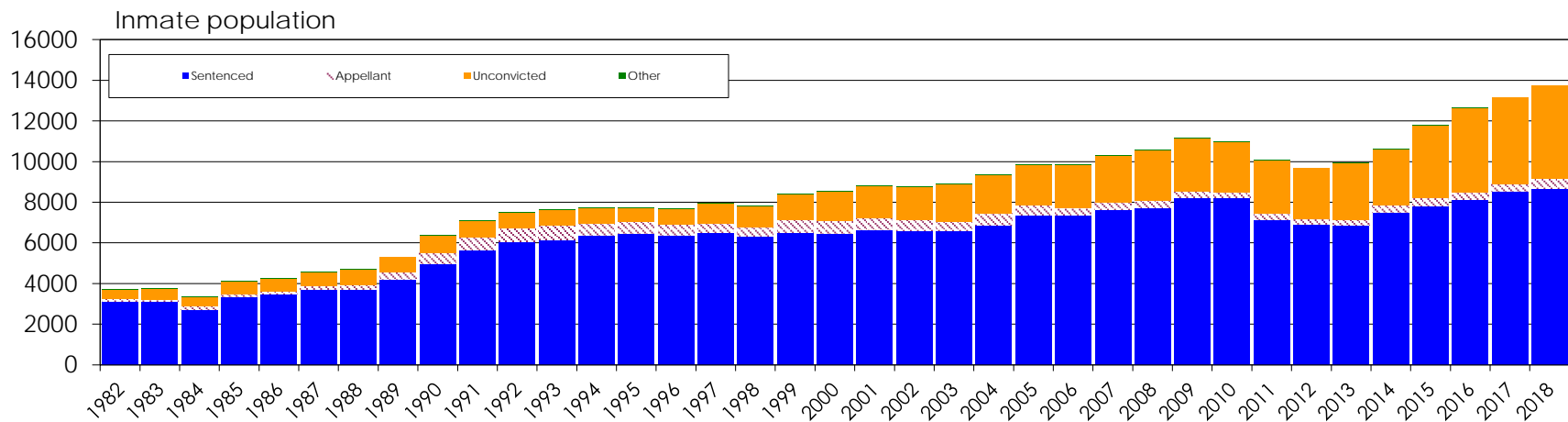
3. Other includes awaiting deportation, awaiting extradition and civil inmates.

**Figure 3: Trends in the Aboriginal/TSI inmates (includes periodic detention) as at 30 June each year**



Note: Method for determining Aboriginality status changed in 2002. See explanatory note (d).

**Figure 4: Trends in the legal status of inmates (includes periodic detention) as at 30 June each year**



Note: Sentenced inmates includes Forensic patients. Other inmates includes awaiting sentence, deportees, extradition and civil inmates

**Table 5.5 Trends in the Aboriginal/TSI<sup>1</sup> inmate population - by gender as at 30 June; 1982 to 2018 (includes periodic detainees)**

Year	Males		Females		Total
	Number	%	Number	%	Number
1982	210	97.2%	6	2.8%	216
1983	226	95.8%	10	4.2%	236
1984	234	96.7%	8	3.3%	242
1985	294	96.7%	10	3.3%	304
1986	325	96.2%	13	3.8%	338
1987	350	94.9%	19	5.1%	369
1988	358	93.0%	27	7.0%	385
1989	382	92.0%	33	8.0%	415
1990	543	93.8%	36	6.2%	579
1991	613	92.3%	51	7.7%	664
1992	599	92.4%	49	7.6%	648
1993	685	94.0%	44	6.0%	729
1994	764	92.4%	63	7.6%	827
1995	831	93.6%	57	6.4%	888
1996	878	92.2%	74	7.8%	952
1997	934	92.5%	76	7.5%	1010
1998	994	91.1%	97	8.9%	1091
1999	1152	91.1%	113	8.9%	1265
2000	1139	91.2%	110	8.8%	1249
2001	1201	89.7%	138	10.3%	1339
2002	1346	89.6%	157	10.4%	1503
2003	1403	89.8%	160	10.2%	1563
2004	1420	90.1%	156	9.9%	1576
2005	1521	89.5%	178	10.5%	1699
2006	1747	88.9%	219	11.1%	1966
2007	1846	89.1%	226	10.9%	2072
2008	1930	89.8%	220	10.2%	2150
2009	2146	90.1%	236	9.9%	2382
2010	2122	90.8%	215	9.2%	2337
2011	2092	90.8%	211	9.2%	2303
2012	2046	91.2%	197	8.8%	2243
2013	2117	91.3%	201	8.7%	2318
2014	2267	90.6%	236	9.4%	2503
2015	2549	89.5%	300	10.5%	2849
2016	2727	89.8%	310	10.2%	3037
2017	2880	90.0%	320	10.0%	3200
2018	3007	88.9%	376	11.1%	3383

1. The method for determining Aboriginality status changed in 2002 - see explanatory note (d).

**Table 5.6 Trends in the Aboriginal/TSI<sup>1</sup> inmate population by gender and custodial program as at 30 June; 1982 to 2018 (includes periodic detainees)**

Year	FULL TIME CUSTODY							PERIODIC DETENTION						
	Male			Female			Total %	Male			Female			Total %
	ATSI	Non ATSI <sup>2</sup>	% ATSI	ATSI	Non ATSI <sup>2</sup>	% ATSI		ATSI	Non ATSI <sup>2</sup>	% ATSI	ATSI	Non ATSI <sup>2</sup>	% ATSI	
1982	203	3132	6.1%	6	125	4.6%	6.0%	7	240	2.8%	--	6	--	2.8%
1983	220	3096	6.6%	10	161	5.8%	6.6%	6	229	2.6%	--	11	--	2.4%
1984	229	2707	7.8%	8	149	5.1%	7.7%	5	247	2.0%	--	9	--	1.9%
1985	287	3355	7.9%	9	191	4.5%	7.7%	7	258	2.6%	1	7	12.5%	2.9%
1986	319	3407	8.6%	13	188	6.5%	8.5%	6	275	2.1%	--	21	--	2.0%
1987	338	3623	8.5%	16	192	7.7%	8.5%	12	340	3.4%	3	27	10.0%	3.9%
1988	344	3694	8.5%	24	207	10.4%	8.6%	14	384	3.5%	3	21	12.5%	4.0%
1989	357	4116	8.0%	32	231	12.2%	8.2%	25	494	4.8%	1	26	3.7%	4.8%
1990	515	4682	9.9%	35	306	10.3%	9.9%	28	757	3.6%	1	43	2.3%	3.5%
1991	578	5048	10.3%	47	287	14.1%	10.5%	35	1050	3.2%	4	54	6.9%	3.4%
1992	567	5331	9.6%	43	287	13.0%	9.8%	32	1157	2.7%	6	62	8.8%	3.0%
1993	647	5440	10.6%	40	265	13.1%	10.7%	38	1146	3.2%	4	52	7.1%	3.4%
1994	717	5383	11.8%	59	261	18.4%	12.1%	47	1155	3.9%	4	85	4.5%	4.0%
1995	773	5297	12.7%	46	268	14.6%	12.8%	58	1212	4.6%	11	84	11.6%	5.1%
1996	803	5126	13.5%	66	272	19.5%	13.9%	75	1249	5.7%	8	92	8.0%	5.8%
1997	851	5206	14.0%	61	293	17.2%	14.2%	83	1336	5.8%	15	112	11.8%	6.3%
1998	903	5214	14.8%	84	288	22.6%	15.2%	91	1134	7.4%	13	97	11.8%	7.8%
1999	1083	5749	15.9%	107	354	23.2%	16.3%	69	962	6.7%	6	103	5.5%	6.6%
2000	1068	5809	15.5%	99	371	21.1%	15.9%	71	1024	6.5%	11	96	10.3%	6.8%
2001	1126	6133	15.5%	130	412	24.0%	16.1%	75	892	7.8%	8	70	10.3%	7.9%
2002	1276	6064	17.4%	149	387	27.8%	18.1%	70	744	8.6%	8	61	11.6%	8.8%
2003	1355	6210	17.9%	149	380	28.2%	18.6%	48	676	6.6%	11	52	17.5%	7.5%
2004	1377	6611	17.2%	152	447	25.4%	17.8%	43	640	6.3%	4	55	6.8%	6.3%
2005	1472	6912	17.6%	168	453	27.1%	18.2%	49	734	6.3%	10	62	13.9%	6.9%
2006	1705	6745	20.2%	210	470	30.9%	21.0%	42	622	6.3%	9	51	15.0%	7.0%
2007	1779	7073	20.1%	214	491	30.4%	20.9%	67	615	9.8%	12	67	15.2%	10.4%
2008	1866	7271	20.4%	214	508	29.6%	21.1%	64	567	10.1%	6	53	10.2%	10.1%
2009	2071	7516	21.6%	230	551	29.4%	22.2%	75	644	10.4%	6	67	8.2%	10.2%
2010	2066	7463	21.7%	209	555	27.4%	22.1%	56	582	8.8%	6	47	11.3%	9.0%
2011	2080	7173	22.5%	209	483	30.2%	23.0%	12	96	11.1%	2	9	18.2%	11.8%
2012	2045	6932	22.8%	196	470	29.4%	23.2%	1	20	4.8%	1	1	50.0%	8.7%
2013	2116	7124	22.9%	200	480	29.4%	23.3%	1	6	14.3%	1	--	100.0%	25.0%
2014	2266	7595	23.0%	235	482	32.8%	23.6%	1	5	16.7%	1	--	100.0%	28.6%
2015	2548	8378	23.3%	299	563	34.7%	24.2%	1	5	16.7%	1	--	100.0%	28.6%
2016	2726	8956	23.3%	309	632	32.8%	24.0%	1	6	14.3%	1	--	100.0%	25.0%
2017	2878	9265	23.7%	319	686	31.7%	24.3%	2	4	33.3%	1	1	50.0%	37.5%
2018	3005	9646	23.7%	376	695	35.2%	24.6%	2	2	50.0%	--	--	--	50.0%

ATSI - Aboriginal/Torres Strait Islander.

1. The method for determining Aboriginality status changed in 2002. See explanatory note (d).

2. Non-ATSI includes inmates with unknown Aboriginal/Torres Strait Islander status.



**Table 5.7 Trends in the security classification of convicted inmates <sup>1</sup> held in full-time custody as at 30 June; 1983 to 2018 (excludes periodic detainees)**

Year	Maximum <sup>2</sup>		Medium <sup>3</sup>		Minimum <sup>4</sup>		Unclassified	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
1983	956	31.3%	189	6.2%	1702	55.7%	209	6.8%
1984	898	34.4%	268	10.3%	1396	53.5%	49	1.9%
1985	920	28.9%	362	11.4%	1845	57.9%	60	1.9%
1986	1004	30.3%	566	17.1%	1680	50.7%	61	1.8%
1987	871	25.9%	625	18.6%	1868	55.4%	5	0.1%
1988	884	25.2%	701	19.9%	1926	54.8%	3	0.1%
1989	1005	26.6%	770	20.4%	2005	53.0%	--	--
1990	1062	22.6%	866	18.5%	2643	56.4%	118	2.5%
1991	777	15.2%	1102	21.5%	2864	56.0%	374	7.3%
1992	726	13.3%	1306	23.9%	3229	59.0%	214	3.9%
1993	717	12.8%	1195	21.3%	3474	61.9%	226	4.0%
1994	727	12.8%	1102	19.4%	3538	62.3%	312	5.5%
1995	607	10.7%	1066	18.8%	3763	66.4%	229	4.0%
1996	479	8.8%	1149	21.0%	3709	67.9%	126	2.3%
1997	489	9.0%	1126	20.8%	3725	68.7%	79	1.5%
1998	502	9.3%	1094	20.2%	3732	68.9%	92	1.7%
1999	557	9.3%	1184	19.8%	3988	66.8%	243	4.1%
2000	530	9.0%	1191	20.3%	4019	68.5%	128	2.2%
2001	544	8.8%	1185	19.2%	4291	69.6%	141	2.3%
2002	481	7.7%	1141	18.3%	4239	68.0%	372	6.0%
2003	647	10.3%	1212	19.4%	4304	68.8%	94	1.5%
2004	741	11.0%	1329	19.8%	4483	66.8%	160	2.4%
2005	817	11.7%	1359	19.4%	4703	67.1%	125	1.8%
2006	809	11.6%	1287	18.4%	4737	67.8%	155	2.2%
2007	833	11.5%	1352	18.7%	4938	68.2%	120	1.7%
2008	781	10.6%	1399	18.9%	4964	67.2%	241	3.3%
2009	694	8.9%	1364	17.6%	5547	71.5%	151	1.9%
2010	764	9.8%	1464	18.8%	5434	69.8%	127	1.6%
2011	795	10.9%	1381	18.9%	5044	69.0%	87	1.2%
2012	756	10.6%	1425	19.9%	4849	67.8%	127	1.8%
2013	729	10.2%	1475	20.7%	4813	67.4%	124	1.7%
2014	791	10.1%	1761	22.5%	5147	65.7%	130	1.7%
2015	854	10.4%	1855	22.6%	5315	64.8%	173	2.1%
2016	993	11.7%	1978	23.3%	5312	62.6%	199	2.3%
2017	1169	13.1%	2054	23.1%	5513	62.0%	156	1.8%
2018	1210	13.3%	1956	21.4%	5799	63.5%	166	1.8%

1. Based on legal status (rather than inmate classification).

2. Maximum comprises classifications AA, A1, A2 and E1 and Category 5 (females).

3. Medium comprises classifications B, E2 and Category 4 (females).

4. Minimum comprises inmates classified C1, C2 or C3 and Category 3, Category 2 and Category 1 (females). Includes Compulsory Drug Treatment Centres inmates (from 2007 onwards).

Table 5.8 Trends in most serious offence (ANZSOC<sup>1</sup>) as at 30 June; 1982 to 2018 (includes periodic detainees)

Year	Homicide	Acts intend. injury	Sexual assault	Dangerous / negligent acts	Abduction etc	Robbery etc	Unlawful entry	Theft etc	Fraud etc	Illicit drug	Weapons etc	Property damage etc	Public order	Traffic and vehicle etc	Justice procedures etc	Miscellaneous
1982	423	231	289	224	22	661	577	443	165	384	14	48	23	130	72	13
1983	362	237	270	150	23	686	664	484	177	391	12	45	19	127	70	16
1984	361	231	204	123	26	646	545	425	148	388	8	36	35	111	57	10
1985	439	239	218	152	34	786	715	423	185	597	12	55	28	122	92	18
1986	429	201	287	146	31	807	693	464	190	670	13	41	18	127	95	17
1987	437	313	300	173	35	711	686	594	224	731	18	58	19	148	86	18
1988	480	377	294	163	38	728	737	604	227	697	25	54	37	119	94	17
1989	477	532	323	169	11	693	864	733	223	723	36	40	58	120	186	94
1990	519	594	466	124	44	746	968	791	274	800	39	66	149	452	232	103
1991	571	684	532	155	58	823	1091	864	333	861	29	85	130	471	316	100
1992	573	711	598	126	48	935	1017	864	371	1013	42	83	136	490	372	106
1993	575	770	678	103	40	1016	1010	766	352	1191	53	80	132	418	337	111
1994	579	801	745	105	38	1075	990	750	378	1203	45	76	117	321	380	108
1995	592	868	743	88	49	1029	942	740	379	1142	28	107	120	377	432	113
1996	633	937	712	106	43	1020	968	748	351	1016	30	70	117	407	426	107
1997	625	1009	701	103	48	1043	972	788	413	1015	24	90	137	424	447	118
1998	659	1031	756	92	57	1073	804	704	394	822	30	64	132	339	743	124
1999	695	1028	732	112	51	1175	871	731	369	862	46	69	138	420	957	177
2000	756	1020	716	111	58	1220	821	692	388	945	50	47	136	506	877	206
2001	801	1192	640	141	64	1346	949	703	327	948	37	65	155	513	789	176
2002	813	1222	585	141	93	1331	848	648	313	942	42	64	156	528	888	145
2003	844	1449	638	126	92	1213	937	625	290	950	67	58	154	566	727	145
2004	861	1473	647	132	106	1164	1046	617	293	1072	101	76	129	565	888	159
2005	876	1685	731	125	103	1110	1029	622	347	1152	126	60	145	664	937	148
2006	881	1587	754	115	130	1069	1012	629	336	1107	97	76	134	698	1056	173
2007	907	1921	819	109	131	1062	993	629	366	1142	102	84	146	653	1131	123
2008	929	1894	934	143	121	1163	941	450	337	1459	123	98	113	655	1100	89
2009	868	2173	983	187	139	1126	1064	515	339	1571	152	99	129	638	1150	27
2010	918	2071	998	187	144	1182	1046	506	313	1617	130	92	114	580	1065	21
2011	920	1777	978	202	142	1104	935	385	254	1546	118	105	93	322	1148	35
2012	870	1683	966	222	156	1063	875	410	233	1486	130	102	79	312	1049	30
2013	855	1875	1011	227	176	1031	883	418	222	1576	144	86	88	253	1035	48
2014	877	2035	1105	216	174	1012	959	403	224	1646	159	103	107	318	1193	54
2015	915	2489	1279	275	201	1046	1013	384	282	1905	226	92	97	355	1190	46
2017	928	2653	1475	298	213	993	1019	433	347	2138	234	124	110	328	1280	58
2018	906	2908	1627	349	203	885	1016	451	354	2335	242	100	108	340	1293	39

1. Series is based on ANZSOC 2011. Data for years prior to 1989 are unable to re-classified to ANZSOC 2011 and are mapped to ASOC Division 1997). Coding of Miscellaneous offences was revised in 2012 and previous year results have been amended. See explanatory notes (j) and (k).

Figure 5: Trends in the security classification of convicted inmates (excl. periodic detention) as at 30 June each year

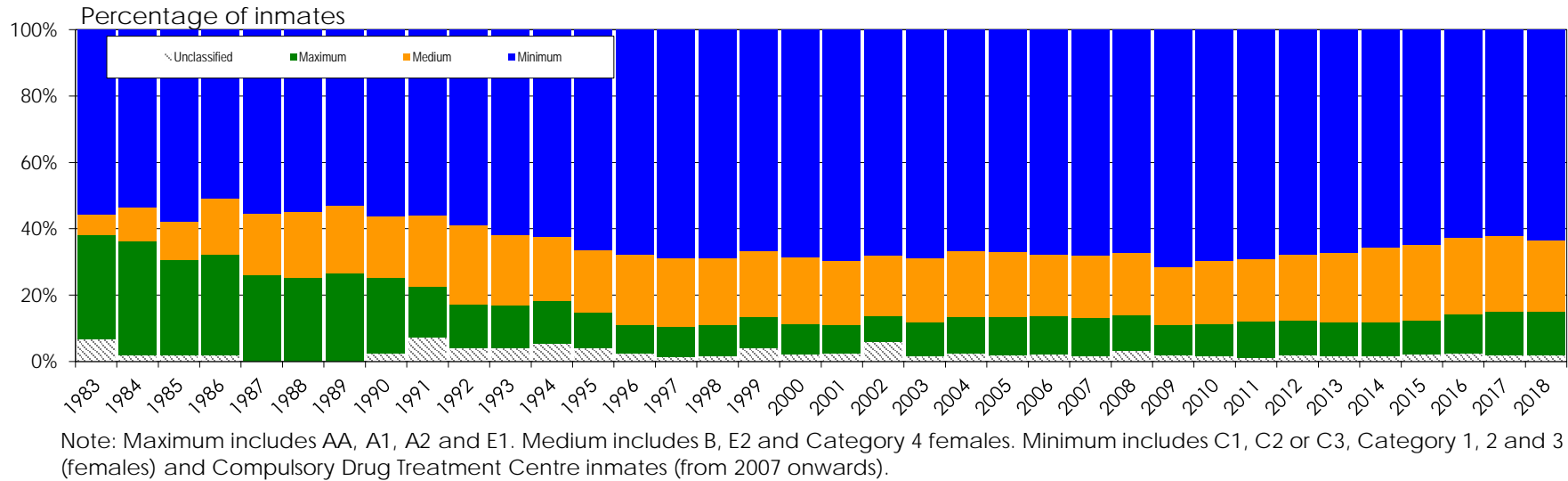
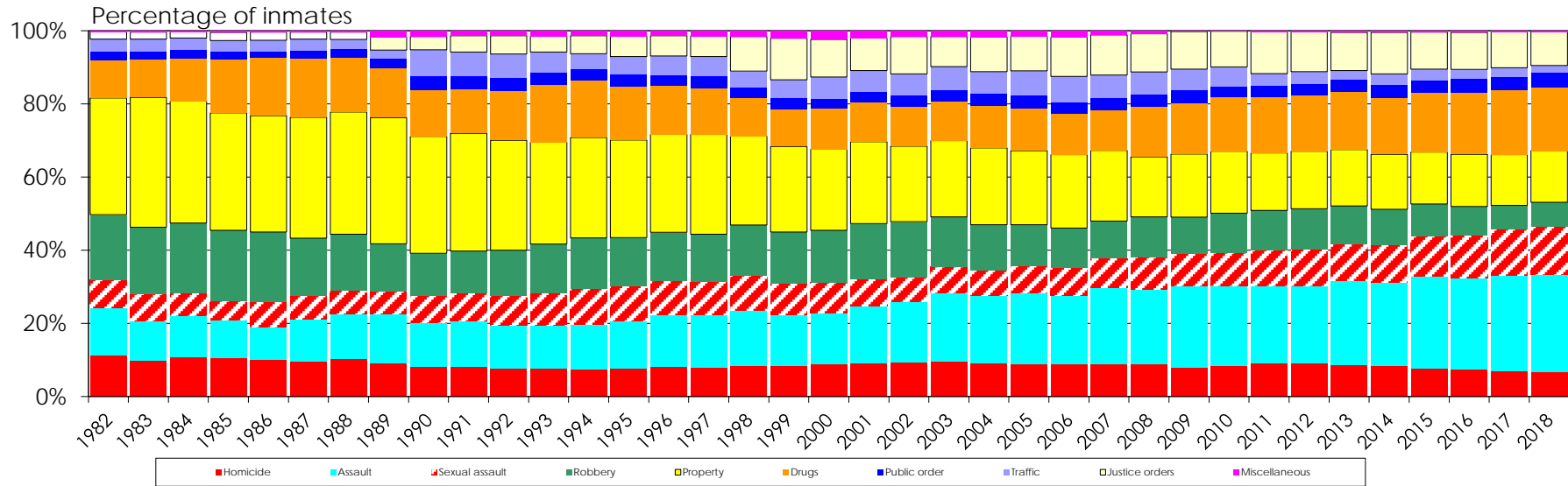


Figure 6: Trends in most serious offence<sup>1</sup> (includes periodic detention) as at 30 June each year



**Table 5.9 Trends in the age profile of inmates as at 30 June;  
1982 to 2018 (includes periodic detainees)**

Year	Under 18 <sup>1</sup>		18 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 years +	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
1982	15	0.4%	1463	39.3%	1434	38.6%	538	14.5%	269	7.2%
1983	9	0.2%	1466	39.3%	1477	39.6%	553	14.8%	228	6.1%
1984	6	0.2%	1251	37.3%	1356	40.4%	510	15.2%	231	6.9%
1985	9	0.2%	1464	35.6%	1736	42.2%	629	15.3%	277	6.7%
1986	7	0.2%	1424	33.7%	1776	42.0%	720	17.0%	302	7.1%
1987	13	0.3%	1521	33.4%	1876	41.2%	759	16.7%	382	8.4%
1988	5	0.1%	1551	33.1%	1912	40.8%	820	17.5%	403	8.6%
1989	5	0.1%	1689	32.0%	2135	40.4%	1010	19.1%	443	8.4%
1990	6	0.1%	1996	31.3%	2639	41.4%	1181	18.5%	545	8.6%
1991	--	--	2269	31.9%	2892	40.7%	1328	18.7%	614	8.6%
1992	--	--	2253	30.1%	3056	40.8%	1452	19.4%	724	9.7%
1993	--	--	2174	28.5%	3018	39.5%	1593	20.9%	847	11.1%
1994	1	0.0%	2102	27.3%	3035	39.4%	1644	21.3%	929	12.0%
1995	1	0.0%	2072	26.7%	3023	39.0%	1673	21.6%	980	12.6%
1996	1	0.0%	2081	27.1%	2999	39.0%	1633	21.2%	977	12.7%
1997	--	--	2153	27.1%	3061	38.5%	1641	20.6%	1102	13.8%
1998	--	--	2042	26.1%	3051	39.0%	1644	21.0%	1087	13.9%
1999	2	0.0%	2110	25.0%	3389	40.2%	1792	21.2%	1140	13.5%
2000	1	0.0%	2180	25.5%	3333	39.0%	1807	21.1%	1228	14.4%
2001	--	--	2286	25.8%	3464	39.2%	1882	21.3%	1214	13.7%
2002	--	--	2222	25.4%	3428	39.1%	1962	22.4%	1147	13.1%
2003	1	0.0%	2130	24.0%	3519	39.6%	1986	22.4%	1245	14.0%
2004	--	--	2143	23.0%	3615	38.8%	2178	23.3%	1393	14.9%
2005	23	0.2%	2135	21.7%	3694	37.5%	2439	24.7%	1569	15.9%
2006	21	0.2%	2093	21.2%	3690	37.4%	2457	24.9%	1593	16.2%
2007	22	0.2%	2088	20.2%	3824	37.1%	2688	26.1%	1696	16.4%
2008	28	0.3%	2086	19.8%	3819	36.2%	2779	26.3%	1837	17.4%
2009	21	0.2%	2266	20.3%	3969	35.6%	2956	26.5%	1948	17.5%
2010	29	0.3%	2265	20.6%	3822	34.8%	2840	25.9%	2028	18.5%
2011	21	0.2%	2013	20.0%	3523	35.0%	2530	25.1%	1977	19.6%
2012	15	0.2%	1769	18.3%	3402	35.2%	2550	26.4%	1930	20.0%
2013	21	0.2%	1781	17.9%	3460	34.9%	2655	26.7%	2011	20.3%
2014	14	0.1%	1846	17.4%	3641	34.4%	2852	26.9%	2232	21.1%
2015	--	--	2076	17.6%	4114	34.9%	3145	26.7%	2460	20.9%
2016	--	--	2037	16.1%	4476	35.4%	3392	26.9%	2726	21.6%
2017	--	--	2014	15.3%	4575	34.8%	3608	27.4%	2959	22.5%
2018	--	--	1974	14.4%	4760	34.7%	3806	27.7%	3186	23.2%

1. Corrective Services NSW took management of Kariiong Juvenile Correctional Centre between December 2004 and May 2015, accounting for the increase in the number of inmates in this age category over that period.

Figure 7: Trends in the age profile of inmates (includes periodic detention) as at 30 June each year

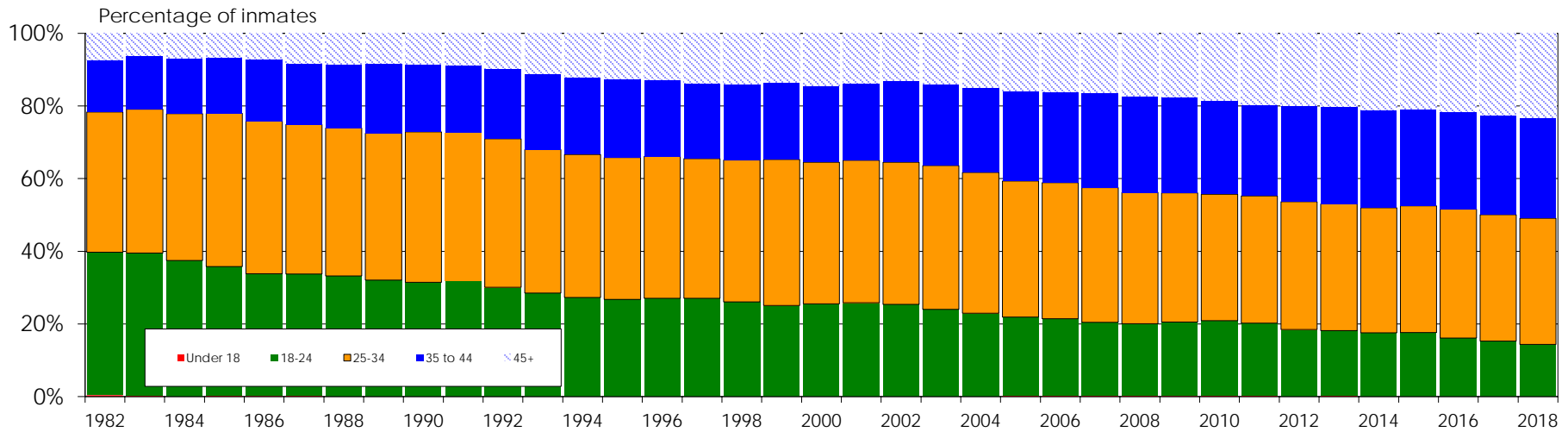
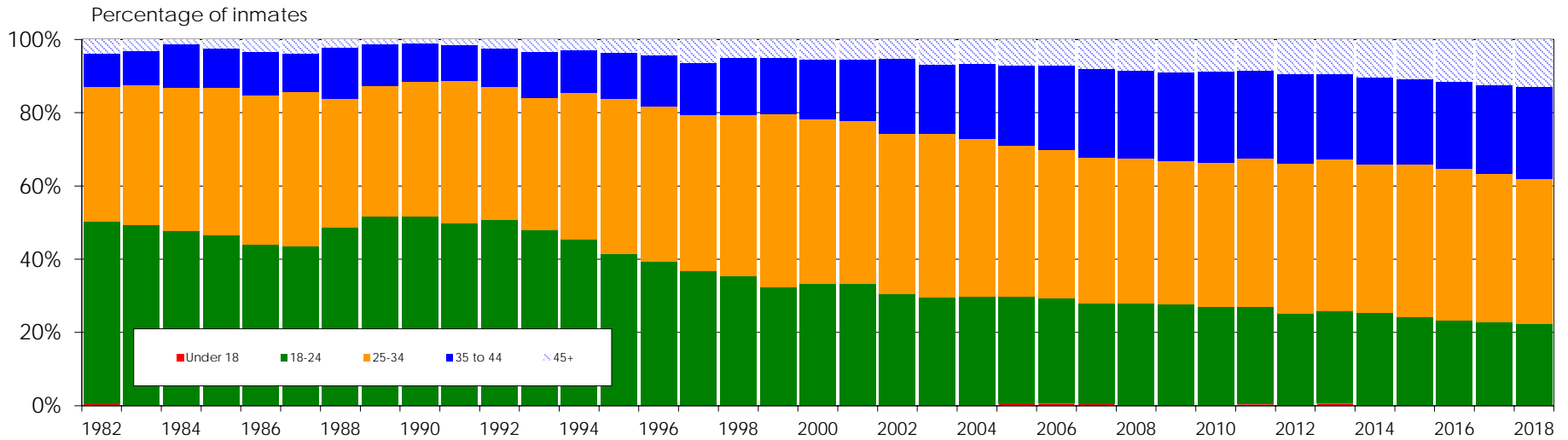


Figure 8: Trends in age profile of Aboriginal/TSI inmates (includes periodic detention) as at 30 June each year





# APPENDICES





## APPENDIX 1

## Australian and New Zealand Standard Offence Classification (ASOC), 2008 (2nd edition)

*source: Australian Bureau of Statistics Catalogue No: 1234.0, ABS 2008*

Division	Subdivision	Group
<b>1</b>	<b>Homicide and related offences</b>	
	<b>11</b>	<b>Murder</b>
	111	Murder
	<b>12</b>	<b>Attempted murder</b>
	121	Attempted murder
	<b>13</b>	<b>Manslaughter and driving causing death</b>
	131	Manslaughter
	132	Driving causing death
<b>2</b>	<b>Acts intended to cause injury</b>	
	<b>21</b>	<b>Assault</b>
	211	Aggravated assault
	212	Non-aggravated assault
	213	Common assault
	<b>29</b>	<b>Other acts intended to cause injury</b>
	291	Stalking
	299	Other acts intended to cause injury, nec
<b>3</b>	<b>Sexual assault and related offences</b>	
	<b>31</b>	<b>Sexual assault</b>
	311	Aggravated sexual assault
	312	Non-aggravated sexual assault
	<b>32</b>	<b>Non-assaultive sexual offences</b>
	321	Non-assaultive sexual offences against a child
	322	Child pornography offences
	323	Sexual servitude offences
	329	Non-assaultive sexual offences, nec
<b>4</b>	<b>Dangerous or negligent acts endangering persons</b>	
	<b>41</b>	<b>Dangerous or negligent operation of a vehicle</b>
	411	Driving under the influence of alcohol or other substance
	412	Dangerous or negligent operation (driving) of a vehicle
	<b>49</b>	<b>Other dangerous or negligent acts endangering persons</b>
	491	Neglect or ill-treatment of persons under care
	499	Other dangerous or negligent acts endangering persons, nec
<b>5</b>	<b>Abduction, harassment and other offences against the person</b>	
	<b>51</b>	<b>Abduction and kidnapping</b>
	511	Abduction and kidnapping
	<b>52</b>	<b>Deprivation of liberty/false imprisonment</b>
	521	Deprivation of liberty/false imprisonment
	<b>53</b>	<b>Harassment and threatening behaviour</b>
	531	Harassment and private nuisance
	532	Threatening behaviour
<b>6</b>	<b>Robbery, extortion and related offences</b>	
	<b>61</b>	<b>Robbery</b>
	611	Aggravated robbery
	612	Non-aggravated robbery
	<b>62</b>	<b>Blackmail and extortion</b>
	621	Blackmail and extortion
<b>7</b>	<b>Unlawful entry with intent/burglary, break and enter</b>	
	<b>71</b>	<b>Unlawful entry with intent/burglary, break and enter</b>
	711	Unlawful entry with intent/burglary, break and enter

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## Australian and New Zealand Standard Offence Classification (ASOC), 2008 (2nd edition)

*source: Australian Bureau of Statistics Catalogue No: 1234.0, ABS 2008*

Division	Subdivision	Group
<b>8</b>	<b>Theft and related offences</b>	
	<b>81</b>	<b>Motor vehicle theft and related offences</b>
	811	Theft of a motor vehicle
	812	Illegal use of a motor vehicle
	813	Theft of motor vehicle parts or contents
	<b>82</b>	<b>Theft (except motor vehicles)</b>
	821	Theft from a person (excluding by force)
	822	Theft of intellectual property
	823	Theft from retail premises
	829	Theft (except motor vehicles), nec
	<b>83</b>	<b>Receive or handle proceeds of crime</b>
	831	Receive or handle proceeds of crime
	<b>84</b>	<b>Illegal use of property (except motor vehicles)</b>
	841	Illegal use of property (except motor vehicles)
<b>9</b>	<b>Fraud, deception and related offences</b>	
	<b>91</b>	<b>Obtain benefit by deception</b>
	911	Obtain benefit by deception
	<b>92</b>	<b>Forgery and counterfeiting</b>
	921	Counterfeiting of currency
	922	Forgery of documents
	923	Possess equipment to make false/illegal instrument
	<b>93</b>	<b>Deceptive business/government practices</b>
	931	Fraudulent trade practices
	932	Misrepresentation of professional status
	933	Illegal non-fraudulent trade practices
	<b>99</b>	<b>Other fraud and deception offences</b>
	991	Dishonest conversion
	999	Other fraud and deception offences, nec
<b>10</b>	<b>Illicit drug offences</b>	
	<b>101</b>	<b>Import or export illicit drugs</b>
	1011	Import illicit drugs
	1012	Export illicit drugs
	<b>102</b>	<b>Deal or traffic in illicit drugs</b>
	1021	Deal or traffic in illicit drugs - commercial quantity
	1022	Deal or traffic in illicit drugs - non-commercial quantity
	<b>103</b>	<b>Manufacture or cultivate illicit drugs</b>
	1031	Manufacture illicit drugs
	1032	Cultivate illicit drugs
	<b>104</b>	<b>Possess and/or use illicit drugs</b>
	1041	Possess illicit drugs
	1042	Use illicit drugs
	<b>109</b>	<b>Other illicit drug offences</b>
	1099	Other illicit drug offences, nec
<b>11</b>	<b>Prohibited and regulated weapons and explosives offences</b>	
	<b>111</b>	<b>Prohibited weapons/explosives offences</b>
	1111	Import or export prohibited weapons/explosives
	1112	Sell, possess and/or use prohibited weapons/explosives
	1119	Prohibited weapons/explosives offences, nec

## APPENDIX 1

## Australian and New Zealand Standard Offence Classification (ASOC), 2008 (2nd edition)

*source: Australian Bureau of Statistics Catalogue No: 1234.0, ABS 2008*

Division	Subdivision	Group
<b>11</b>	<b>Prohibited and regulated weapons and explosives offences</b>	
	<b>112</b>	<b>Regulated weapons/explosives offences</b>
	1121	Unlawfully obtain or possess regulated weapons/explosives
	1122	Misuse of regulated weapons/explosives
	1123	Deal or traffic regulated weapons/explosives offences
	1129	Regulated weapons/explosives offences, nec
<b>12</b>	<b>Property damage and environmental pollution</b>	
	<b>121</b>	<b>Property damage</b>
	1211	Property damage by fire or explosion
	1212	Graffiti
	1219	Property damage, nec
	<b>122</b>	<b>Environmental pollution</b>
	1221	Air pollution offences
	1222	Water pollution offences
	1223	Noise pollution offences
	1224	Soil pollution offences
	1229	Environmental pollution, nec
<b>13</b>	<b>Public order offences</b>	
	<b>131</b>	<b>Disorderly conduct</b>
	1311	Trespass
	1312	Criminal intent
	1313	Riot and affray
	1319	Disorderly conduct, nec
	<b>132</b>	<b>Regulated public order offences</b>
	1321	Betting and gambling offences
	1322	Liquor and tobacco offences
	1323	Censorship offences
	1324	Prostitution offences
	1325	Offences against public order sexual standards
	1326	Consumption of legal substances in regulated spaces
	1329	Regulated public order offences, nec
	<b>133</b>	<b>Offensive conduct</b>
	1331	Offensive language
	1332	Offensive behaviour
	1333	Vilify or incite hatred on racial, cultural, religious or ethnic grounds
	1334	Cruelty to animals
<b>14</b>	<b>Traffic and vehicle regulatory offences</b>	
	<b>141</b>	<b>Driver Licence offences</b>
	1411	Drive while licence disqualified or suspended
	1412	Drive without a licence
	1419	Driver licence offences, nec
	<b>142</b>	<b>Vehicle registration and roadworthiness offences</b>
	1421	Registration offences
	1422	Roadworthiness offences
	<b>143</b>	<b>Regulatory driving offences</b>
	1431	Exceed the prescribed content of alcohol or other substance limit
	1432	Exceed the legal speed limit
	1433	Parking offences
	1439	Regulatory driving offences, nec
	<b>144</b>	<b>Pedestrian offences</b>
	1441	Pedestrian offences

## APPENDIX 1

## Australian and New Zealand Standard Offence Classification (ASOC), 2008 (2nd edition)

*source: Australian Bureau of Statistics Catalogue No: 1234.0, ABS 2008*

Division	Subdivision	Group
<b>15</b>	<b>Offences against justice procedures, government security, and government operations</b>	
	<b>151</b>	<b>Breach of custodial order offences</b>
	1511	Escape custody offences
	1512	Breach of home detention
	1513	Breach of suspended sentence
	<b>152</b>	<b>Breach of community-based orders</b>
	1521	Breach of community service order
	1522	Breach of parole
	1523	Breach of bail
	1524	Breach of bond - probation
	1525	Breach of bond - other
	1529	Breach of community-based order, nec
	<b>153</b>	<b>Breach of violence and non-violence orders</b>
	1531	Breach of violence order
	1532	Breach of non-violence order
	<b>154</b>	<b>Offences against government operations</b>
	1541	Resist or hinder govt. official (exc. police, justice officl. or govt. security officer)
	1542	Bribery involving government officials
	1543	Immigration offences
	1549	Offences against government operations, nec
	<b>155</b>	<b>Offences against government security</b>
	1551	Resist or hinder government officer concerned with government security
	1559	Offences against government security, nec
	<b>156</b>	<b>Offences against justice procedures</b>
	1561	Subvert the course of justice
	1562	Resist or hinder police officer or justice official
	1563	Prison regulation offences
	1569	Offences against justice procedures, nec
<b>16</b>	<b>Miscellaneous offences</b>	
	<b>161</b>	<b>Defamation, libel and privacy offences</b>
	1611	Defamation and libel
	1612	Offences against privacy
	<b>162</b>	<b>Public health and safety offences</b>
	1621	Sanitation offences
	1622	Disease prevention offences
	1623	Occupational health and safety offences
	1624	Transport regulation offences
	1625	Dangerous substances offences
	1626	Licit drug offences
	1629	Public health and safety offences, nec
	<b>163</b>	<b>Commercial/industry/financial regulation</b>
	1631	Commercial/industry/financial regulation
	<b>169</b>	<b>Other miscellaneous offences</b>
	1691	Environmental regulation offences
	1692	Bribery excluding government officials
	1693	Quarantine offences
	1694	Import/export regulations
	1695	Procure or commit illegal abortion
	1699	Other miscellaneous offences, nec

## APPENDIX 2

### Offence grouping for trends

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#### Category of most serious offence (trends)

##### ASOC Division

#### Homicide

Homicide and related offences

#### Assault

Acts intended to cause injury

Dangerous or negligent acts endangering persons

Abduction, harassment and other offences against the person

#### Sexual assault

Sexual assault and related offences

#### Robbery

Robbery, extortion and related offences

#### Property

Unlawful entry with intent/burglary, break and enter

Theft and related offences

Fraud, deception and related offences

#### Drugs

Illicit drug offences

#### Public Order

Prohibited and regulated weapons and explosives offences

Property damage and environmental pollution

Public order offences

#### Traffic

Traffic and vehicle regulatory offences

#### Justice order

Offences against justice procedures, government security, and government operations

#### Miscellaneous

Miscellaneous offences



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